መጨረሻ *mäçärräša* end (n.), conclusion (see ጨረሰ)
በመጨረሻ at last, lastly, eventually, finally, in conclusion
እስከ ፡ መጨረሻው for good, as far as it would go
የመጨረሻ (adj.) terminal, last, latest, late, ultimate, final, extreme (limit), youngest (child), maximum

መጫኛ *mäçaññä* strap of leather used in fastening a load, thong (see ጫነ)

መጫወቻ *mäççawäča* toy, plaything, game (see *ጫወተ)
መጫወቻ ፡ ሜዳ playground

ማጭድ *maçəd* sickle, clavicle (see ዐጨደ)

መጽሔት *mäshet* journal, magazine, periodical (journal), bulletin
ሳምንታዊ፡መጽሔት weekly, n. (magazine)
ዓመታዊ ፡ መጽሔት annual, n. (magazine)

መጽሐፍ *mäshaf* (pl. መጻሕፍት *mäṣahəft*) book, tome (see ጸፈ, መጣፍ)
መጽሐፍ ፡ ቅዱስ Scripture, Bible
ቤተ ፡ መጻሕፍት library

ምጸት *məṣṣät* irony
የምጸት ironical
ምጸታዊ ፡ ትችት *məṣṣätawi təčč'ət* satire

*ማጸነ, see *ማጠነ

ማጽናኛ *maṣnaññä* consolation, comfort, sympathy (see ጸና)

ምጽአት *məṣ'at* Advent of Christ (see መጣ)

መጸው *mäṣäw* season after the summer rains

መጸወተ *mäṣäwwätä* give alms
ምጽዋት *məṣwat* charity, alms

ሞፈር *mofär* beam of plough

መፋቂያ *mäfaqiya* stick of a particular tree serving to brush the teeth (see ፋቀ)

መፈቅፈቂያ *mäfäqfäqiya* scraper (see ፈቀፈቀ)

መፍትሔ *mäftəhe* solution, remedy (solution); see ፈታ

መፍቻ *mäfča* key (see ፈታ)
(የ)ጠመንጃ ፡ መፍቻ screwdriver

ማፈኛ *maffäññä* gag (see አፈነ)

ማፍያ *mafəya* pot, kettle (see ፈላ)

ረ

ርኅሩኅ *rəhruh* kindhearted, tenderhearted, soft-hearted, compassionate, clement, sympathetic, humane (see ራራ)
ርኅራኄ *rəhrahe* pity, leniency, clemency, goodness, quarter (mercy)
ያለ ፡ ርኅራኄ *yalä*—mercilessly

ረኀብ *rähab* hunger, famine, starvation (see ራበ)
ረኀበተኛ *rähabtäññä* starving

ረመሰ *rämmäsä* mix several things together
ተራመሰ *tärammäsä* snarl, vi. (of traffic), be muddled up
ትርምስ, see below
[See also *ረመሰመሰ]

*ረመሰመሰ, ተርመሰመሰ *tärmäsämmäsä* squirm (of a worm); see ረመሰ
ትርምስምስ, see below

ሮማን *roman* pomegranate

*ረመደ, ተራመደ *tärammädä* tread, walk, take steps, take measured steps, stride, progress, advance
(ከ - - - ጋራ ፡ ተራመደ keep abreast)
(ወደ ፡ ፊት ፡ ተራመደ advance)
አራመደ *arrammädä*, causative of the preceding; adapt
ተራማጅ *täramağ* radical, adj. (in political beliefs), progressive (in politics)

አረማመድ *arrämamäd* gait, walk (gait)
አርምሟ, see below

ረመጥ *rämäṭ* hot ashes, cinder

ራራ *rarra* be merciful, be compassionate, feel for (see also ርኅሩኅ)
አራራ *ararra* soften (the heart)

ረሳ *rässa* forget, be oblivious
ተረሳ *tärässa* be forgotten, pass into obscurity, fall into oblivion
ተረሳ(ው) *tärässa(w)* slip one's mind

ራሰ *rasä* be wet, be damp, be moist, be soggy, get soaked
አራሰ *arasä* drench, dampen, moisten, soak (of rain soaking the ground)

ራስ *ras* head (n.), top, summit, Ras (Ethiopian title), bulb (of onion), ear of corn (see also ርእስ)
ራሱ he himself, by himself, in person, he personally, oneself
(የ)ራስ ፡ ምታት headache (see መታ)
ራስጌ *rasge* the head part (especially of a bed)
ራሱ ፡ ዞረ be dizzy
ራሱን ፡ ሳተ faint, lose consciousness
ራሱን ፡ ቻለ be independent, come into one's own, be self-supporting, fend for oneself
ራሱን ፡ ችሎ ፡ ኖረ be on one's own, fend for oneself
ራሱን ፡ ወመቀ recover consciousness, come to
ራሱን ፡ ወዳድ selfish
ራሱን ፡ ገታ control oneself
የራስ personal, own (as in የራስ ፡ ጉዳይ personal affairs)
የራስ ፡ ቅል skull
የራስ ፡ ወርቅ diadem

ሬሳ *resa* cadaver, corpse, carcass, body (corpse)
የሬሳ ፡ ሣጥን casket, coffin

ʿርስ, in የርስ ፡ በርስ *yärs bärs* mutual

ርስት *rəst* estate (landed property), property, inheritance, family land, land, domain (land owned by a person); see ወረሰ
ርስትና ፡ ንብረት estate (possession)
ስመርስት *səmärəst* deed (legal document); see ስም
ባለ ፡ ርስት landowner
ርስተኛ *rəstäñña* landowner, owner of *rəst* land

ሬስቶራንት *restorant* restaurant

ሩሲያ *rusiya* Russia

ራስጌ, see ራስ

ረሽ *räš* shotgun

ረሸነ *räššänä* (B) gun down, execute by shooting

ራሽን *rašən* ration

ሩቅ, see ራቀ

ራቀ *raqä* be far, be farthest, be distant, be remote, deviate
አራቀ *araqä* remove to a distance, make far, make remote, estrange, keep away
ተራራቀ *täraraqä* be far apart
ራቅ ፡ አለ *raqq alä* stay away
ራቅ ፡ ያለ *raqq yalä* outlying, far, long (journey)
ሩቅ *ruq* far, remote, far off, distant, afar, far away
ርቀት *rəqät* distance, remoteness
መራራቅ *märraraq* lag (distance)
አርቆ *arəqo* far (adv.)

ረቀቀ *räqqäqä* be fine, be thin, be refined, be subtle
አረቀቀ *aräqqäqä*, causative of the preceding; draft (a bill), draw up (a constitution)
ተራቀቀ *täraqqäqä* be adept in
የረቀቀ *yäräqqäqä* subtle, refined
የተረቀቀ *yätäräqqäqä* intricate (design), complicated, drafted (of a letter)
ረቂቅ, see below

ረቂቅ *räqiq* fine, subtle, abstract, elaborate (structure), minute (adj.); draft (of bill), outline (see ረቀቀ)
ረቂቅ ፡ ሕዋሳት germs (see ሕዋስ)
ረቂቅ ፡ ነፍሳት microbe
የሕግ ፡ ረቂቅ bill (in law), draft
ረቂቅነት *räqiqənnät* exactitude, minuteness, abstraction (abstract idea)

*ራቁተ, ተራቁተ *täraqqʷätä* be naked, be barren, be bare, be too poor to buy clothing
አራቁተ *arraqqʷätä* denude, despoil, lay bare
ራቁት *raqut* + (suffix pronouns) naked, nude, bare (naked)
ራቁቱን ፡ ነው he is naked
[See also ዕርቃን]

ርቀት, see ራቀ

ረቡ *räbu* Wednesday (see also ሮብ, ረቡዕ)

ረባ *räbba* be profitable, be advantageous, be useful, be fertile (cattle), breed, vi. (cattle)
አረባ *arräbba* breed, vt. (cattle), raise (cattle), decline (in grammar), conjugate, inflect (in grammar)
ተራባ *tärabba* breed, vi. (of rabbits), multiply, vi. (of rabbits, of family)
ርቢ *rəbbi* fecund, giving birth several times a year, animal husbandry
አርቢ *arbi*, in ከብት ፡ አርቢ cattleman
አረባብ *arräbab* inflection (in grammar), conjugation
አርባታ *ərbata* declension, conjugation; husbandry (animal)
መራባት *märrabat* fertility (of rabbits)
መርቢያ *märbiya* breeding ground
አይረባም *ayräbam* he (it) is no good, he is good for nothing, it is not worth it
የረባ *yärräbba* decent (meal)
የሚረባ *yämmiräba* worthwhile
የማይረባ *yämmayräba* senseless, worthless, useless, irrelevant, foolish (behavior), idle (rumor), poor (excuse), crazy (idea), a no-good (man), light-headed
የማይረባ ፡ ነገር nonsense, trifle

ሩብ *rub* quarter, fourth part (see አራት)

ራበ(ው) *rabä(w)* be hungry, starve
(እንጀራ ፡ ራበኝ I am hungry for bread)
ተራበ *tärabä* starve (vi.), go hungry
የተራበ *yätärabä* starving, hungry, famished
ራብ *rab* hunger
ረኀብ *rähab* hunger, famine, starvation

ሮብ *rob* Wednesday (see also ረቡ, ረቡዕ)

ረበረበ *räbärräbä* pile up

*ረበረበ, አረበረበ *arräbärräbä* spray, sprinkle lightly

ርብራብ *rəbrab* lattice, joist, framework, scaffold (see also እርብራብ)

ረበሸ *räbbäšä* (B) disturb, make trouble
ተራበሸ *tärabbäšä* brawl
ረብሻ *räbša* riot, brawl, disorder (riot), uprising, upheaval
ረብሸኛ *räbšäñña* rioter, riotous (conduct)
የተ ራበሸ *yätärabbäšä* riotous (crowd)

ሪቬት *rivet* rivet

*ረበተበተ, ተርበተበተ *tärbätäbbätä* be filled with trepidation

ሪበን *ribän* ribbon

ረቡዕ *räbu'* Wednesday (see also ረቡ, ሮብ)

ራብዕ *rabə'* the 4th order of the Amharic vocalic system (vowel *a*); see አራት

ረባዳ *räbbadda* low place between rolling hills

*ረበደበደ, ተርበደበደ *tärbädäbbädä* be tremulous, get nervous

ረታ *rätta* win (in court)

ተረታ *tärätta* lose the case, lose a lawsuit, yield (give in)

ራት *rat* supper, dinner (see also እራት)

ርቱዕ *rətu'*, in አንደበተ ፡ ርቱዕ eloquent
ርቱዕ ፡ ተሳቢ direct object
ኢርቱዕ ፡ ተሳቢ indirect object

ርችት *rəčč'ət* fireworks, shots fired in succession (as a signal or an expression of joy)

ሬንሽ *renž* asphalt, tar (for the road), pitch

ርእስ *rə'əs* heading (see also ራስ and እርእስት)
ርእሰ ፡ ምድር cape (point of land)
ርእሰ ፡ አንቀጽ leading article, editorial

ራእይ *ra'əy* revelation, vision (see also ትርእይት, አርአያ)

ረካ *räkka* be satisfied (of needs), be sated from drinking, be complacent
አረካ *arākka* satiate with drink, quench (thirst), supply (the demand), satisfy, gratify (satisfy)
(ራሱን ፡ አረካ content oneself)
(ፍላጎት ፡ አረካ appease)
የማይረካ *yämmayräka* insatiable

ሬኮማንዴ *rekomande* registered letter

ረከሰ *räkkäsä* be impure, be defiled, be contaminated, be cheap (price)
አረከሰ *arākkäsä* desecrate, profane, contaminate, defile, debase (gold), cheapen
ርኩስ *rəkus* unclean, impure, contaminated (see also እርኩስ)
ርካሽ, see below

ርካሽ *rəkkaš* cheap, inexpensive (see ረከሰ)

*ረከበ, ተረከበ *täräkkäbä* take over (a business), take possession, be turned over (weapons)
አስረከበ *asräkkäbä* deliver (merchandise), turn over (weapons), surrender (arms), hand in, hand over

ራኬት *raket* racket

*ረከፈከፈ, አርከፈከፈ *arkäfäkkäfä* spray, sprinkle (water)
ተርከፈከፈ *tärkäfäkkäfä* be sprayed, be sprinkled
ውኃ ፡ አርከፈከፈ dampen (clothes)

*ረወጠ, see ሮጠ

ሩዝ *ruz* rice

ሪዝ *riz* beard, mustache, whiskers

ረዘመ *räzzämä* become long, lengthen (vi.), extend (vi.)
አረዘመ *arāzzämä* lengthen (vt.), extend (a visa)
አስረዘመ *asrāzzämä* elongate, heighten
አራዘመ *arrazzämä* prolong, draw out
ርዝመት *rəzmät* length, height (of building)
(ርዝመት ፡ ያለው long)
ረዣዥም, see below
ረጂም, see below

ረዣዥም *räžžim*, ረዥም *räžžəm* high, tall, long, lengthy, extensive (see ረዘመ, ረጂም)

ርዝራዥ *rəzərraž* trace (of dwelling), survival (of a custom), remnant
የቦምብ ፡ ርዝራዥ fallout from a bomb

ረዳ *rädda* aid, help, help out, be helpful, lend a hand, assist, be cooperative, be of service, accommodate (help), be conducive to
ተረዳ *tärädda* be helped, get help
ተረዳዳ *tärädadda* cooperate, give mutual aid
ረድኤ *rädə'* assistant
ረዳት *räddat* helper, assistant, aide (assistant), auxiliary, adjutant, orderly
መረዳዳት *märrädadat* cooperation, mutual help
እርዳታ, see below

*ረዳ, ረዳ(ው) *rädda(w)* realize (be aware)
ተረዳ(ው) *tärädda(w)* understand, acquaint oneself (with facts), inform

oneself of, sense, apprehend (perceive), remark (notice), judge (conclude), take cognizance, find out, conceive, deduce, be convinced, realize (be aware), be informed of the death of a near relative
(በስሕተት ፡ ተረዳ misconstrue)
አረዳ *arädda* break the news of someone's death
አስረዳ *asrädda* describe, enlighten, explain, put across, define (make clear), inform, delineate (a plan), demonstrate, prove, convince, persuade
መረጃ, see above
ማስረጃ, see above
መርዶ *märdo* announcement of death

ራደ *radä* tremble with fright, shake

ረዳት, see ረዳ

ረድኤ *rädə'* assistant (see ረዳ)

ራዲዮ *radiyo*, ራዲዮን *radiyon* radio

ረድፍ *räd(ə)f* column (of figures, of troops), row (of seats), line (of people), queue

ረጂም *räǧǧim*, ረጅም *räǧǧəm* high, tall, long, lengthy, extensive (see ረዘመ, ረዣዥም)

ረጋ *rägga* coagulate, curdle, congeal, be condensed (milk), clot (of blood), freeze, vi. (of water), become stagnant (water), solidify, vi. (of butter), be calm, be composed
አረጋጋ *a.rägagga* calm (vt.), soothe (a frightened child), pacify, compose one's thoughts
ረጋ ፡ አለ *räga alä* compose oneself, be poised, calm down, vi. (of an angry man), be impassive
ረጋ ፡ ያለ *räga yalä* sober (opinion), sedate (child), solemn (aspect), poised, unexcitable (person)
የረጋ *yärägga* calm, adj. (voice, sea), smooth (surface), still (water, air), stagnant (water), frozen (water), stolid (face), impassive, stable (government)
የረጋ ፡ መንፈስ poise
እርጎ, see below
እርጋታ, see below

ረገመ *räggämä* rue, curse
ተራገመ *täraggämä* swear (curse)
ርጉም *rəgum* cursed
እርግማን, see below
የተረገመ *yätäräggämä* accursed

*ረገረገ, አረገረገ *arägärrägä* be shaky (bridge), be unsteady

ረግረግ *rägräg* marsh, marshland, marshy swamp
የረግረግ swampy

*ረገበ, አራገበ *arraggäbä* fan (v.)
ማራገቢያ *marragäbiya* fan (n.)
[See also *ረጎበገበ]

ርግብ *rəgb* turtledove, pigeon (see also እርግብ)
ዓይነ ፡ ርግብ veil (lit. pigeon's eye)

*ረገበገበ, ተርገበገበ *tärgäbäggäbä* trill (of voice), tremble (of voice), be tremulous (of voice), vibrate (of a guitar string), quaver, twitch (of eyelids), flutter (of eyelids); see also *ረገበ
አርገበገበ *argäbäggäbä* wave (a handkerchief, the hand), blink (the eye), flap
ማርገብገቢያ *margäbgäbya* fan (n.)

*ረገዘ, ተረገዘ *täräggäzä* be conceived
አረገዘ(ች) *aräggäzä(čč)* become pregnant, be with child
እርጉዝ *ərguz* pregnant

ረገድ *rägäd* order, class, extent
በማንኛውም ፡ ረገድ in every respect
በዚህ ፡ ረገድ in this instance, in this manner, in this respect

ረገጠ *räggäṭä* kick, trample, step on, tread on
ረጋገጠ *rägaggäṭä* trample, trample down

ተራገጠ *täraggäṭä*, in ወደ ፡ ኋላ ፡ ተራገጠ recoil (of gun)
መርገጫ *märgäča* pedal
መረጋገጫ *märrägagäča* foothold, footing
እርግጫ, see below

*ረገጠ, አረጋገጠ *arrägaggäṭä* assure, make sure, reassure, make certain, substantiate, prove, affirm, confirm, convince, validate (a story), acknowledge, verify, certify, ascertain, give assurance, circumstantiate, corroborate, warrant (guarantee)
ማረጋገጫ *marrägagäča* assurance, confirmation, verification, warrant (guarantee), pledge (sign of good will), acknowledgment
እርግጥ, see below
የተረጋገጠ *yätärägaggäṭä* secured (future), sure, confirmed

ረገፈ *räggäfä* drop, vi. (of fruit), fall to the ground (of fruit, leaves), fall out (of teeth)
አራገፈ *arraggäfä* discharge (cargo), shake out (dusty rug), brush off (dust), unpack (the horses), empty out (a bag), unload, unsaddle, unharness

ሮጠ *roṭä* run
ተሯሯጠ *tär^{w}ar^{w}aṭä* scurry, run about (ወዲያ ፡ ወዲህ ፡ ተሯሯጠ run about)
ሩጫ, see below
ሯጭ *r^{w}ač* runner

ረጠበ *räṭṭäbä* be wet, get wet, be damp, be moist
አረጠበ *äräṭṭäbä* wet, vt. (hands, clothes), moisten, dampen
እርጥብ *ərṭəb* wet, damp, moist
ርጥበት *rəṭbät*, እርጥበት *ərṭəbät* dampness, moisture

ረጨ *räčča* sprinkle, spray, spatter (with mud), splash, spend profusely (ውኃ ፡ ረጨ spray, splash, vt.)
ተረጨ *täräčča* splash (vi.)

ሩጫ *ručča* race, running (see ሮጠ)
የሩጫ ፡ ውድድር race

ረፈረፈ *räfärräfä* litter, strew plentifully, lay flat, beat down (of rain beating down the grass)

ረፈተ *räffätä* (B) discharge (from the army)

ረፈደ *räffädä* be midmorning, become late in the mo ning
(ጊዜ ፡ ረፍዷል *gize räfd^{w}al* it is late)
አረፈደ *äräffädä* spend the morning, do something late in the morning, be late in the morning
(አርፍዶ ፡ መጣ *arfədo mäṭṭa* come late in the morning)
(ተኝቶ ፡ አረፈደ he overslept)
ረፋድ *räffad* midmorning

ራፖር *rapor*, ሪፖርት *riport* report

ሠ ሰ

ስ *sə* + (imperfect) while, when, by the time
ስ + (verb) because, since, as (reason)
ስ + (negative imperfect) before (conj.), without (conj.), unless
ስ + negative imperfect + አይቀርም be apt to

-ስ *-ss* what about?, as for

ስሕተት *səhtät* mistake, fault, error, blunder, slip (mistake); see ሳተ, ስተት
ስሕተተኛ *səhtätäñña* faulty, wrong (adj.)

ሳሕን *sahən* plate, dish
ዝርግ ፡ ሳሕን plate, platter
የሸህላ ፡ ሳሕን china, porcelain
ጐድጓዳ ፡ ሳሕን bowl, basin

*ሰላ, አሰላ *asälla* figure (reckon), figure out, calculate (the costs); see also *ሰለሰለ

ሰላ *sälla* prosper, succeed, be in good condition
አሰላ *asälla* cause to succeed

ሰላ *sälla* be sharp (see also ሳለ)
አሰላ *asälla* sharpen
የሰላ *yäsälla* sharp, acute (angle), shrill (voice)
ስል *səl* acute (angle), sharp (edge), keen (edge)

ሣለ *salä* paint (a painting), draw (a picture), portray
ሠዓሊ *sä'ali* painter, illustrator
ሥዕል, see below

ሳለ *salä* cough (v.)
ሳል *sal* cough (n.)

ሳለ *salä* sharpen (a knife), grind (sharpen); see also ሰላ
ስለት, see below
መሳል *mäsal* whetstone
መሳያ, see above

*ሳለ, ተሳለ *täsalä* vow (make a vow to give an offering)
ስለት *səlät* vow (n.), votive offering

ሳሌ *salle* crock

ስለ *səlä* because of, regarding, on account of, concerning, about, of (about), with regard to, in consideration of, for the sake of, on behalf of
ስለ + (verb) because, since (because), as
ስለሆነም therefore, because of this
ስለምን why? (see ምን)
ስለዚህ *səlazzih* therefore, because of this (see -ዚህ)

ሶል *sol* sole (bottom of shoe)
ሶል ፡ አጣ sole the shoes

ሰለለ *sällälä* (B) spy, scout out
ስለላ *səllala* espionage, reconnaissance
ሰላይ *sällay* spy, secret agent

ሰለለ *sällälä* be paralyzed, atrophy, be thin (voice)
ሰላላ *sälala* paralyzed, crippled
መሰለል *mäsläl* paralysis
የሰለለ *yäsällälä* thin (voice), strained (voice)

*ሰለመ, ተሳለመ *täsallämä* kiss the door or the wall of a church or holy place, make a pilgrimage, go to church
ተሳላሚ *täsalami* pilgrim
መሳለም *mässaläm* pilgrimage
[See also ሰላም, ሰላምታ]

ሰላም *sälam* peace, tranquillity, safe (peaceful), greetings! (see *ሰለመ)
የሰላም pacific, amicable (friendly)
የሰላም ፡ ጓድ Peace Corps
ሰላማዊ *sälamawi* secure (life), peaceful, civilian
ሰላማዊ ፡ ሰልፍ demonstration (political)

ሰላምታ *sälamta* salutation, salute, greeting, regards, respects, compliments (greeting); see *ሰለመ, ሰላም
ሰላምታ ፡ ሰጠ greet, salute
ሰላምታ ፡ አቀረበ greet (see ቀረበ)

ስለምን *səläman* why? (see ስለ, ምን)

ሠላሳ *sälasa* thirty (see ሦስት)

ሣልስ *saləs* the 3rd order of the Amharic vocalic system (vowel *i*); see ሦስት
ሣልሳዊ *salsawi* Third (in the title of a king)

ሥላሴ *səllase* Trinity (see ሦስት)

ስልሳ *səlsa* sixty (see also ስድሳ, ስድስት)

*ሰለሰለ, አሰላሰለ *assälassälä* ponder (think over carefully), contemplate, deliberate, muse (see also *ሰላ)

ሰለቀ *sälläqä* (B) grind (grain) a second time

*ሰለቀ, ተሳለቀ *täsalläqä* laugh at, ridicule, jest
መሳለቂያ *mässaläqiya* laughing stock, source of amusement

ሰለበ *sällabä* emasculate, castrate (a person)
ስልብ *səlb* eunuch

ስልባቦት *səlbabot* cream which forms on milk

ስለት *səlät* fine edge, cutting edge, blade of knife (see ሳለ)
ስለታም *səlätam* sharp

ስለት *səlät* vow (n.), votive offering (see *ሳለ)

ስልት *səlt* mode, manner, way, style, device, liturgical chant
የቋንቋ ፡ ስልት dialect
የጦር ፡ ስልት strategy, tactics

ሰለቸ *säläčča* be tedious, be tiresome
ሰለቸ(ው) *säläčča(w)* be tired of, feel disgust, be bored, be weary of
ተሰለቸ *täsäläčča* be dull (boring), be disgusted with
አሰለቸ *asäläčča* bore (vt.), weary, nag, excite disgust
አሰልቺ *asälči* boring, wearisome
መሰልቸት *mäsälčät* boredom
የሚያሰለች *yämmiyasäläčč* irksome

ስልቻ *səlläčča* bag made of animal skin

ሰሌን *sälen* mat made of palm leaves

ሳሎን *salon* living room

ስልክ *səlk* telephone, phone (n.)
ስልክ ፡ ደወለ phone (v.)
ስልክኛ *səlkäñña* telephone operator
የስልክ ፡ ማዞሪያ telephone exchange
የስልክ ፡ ቁጥር telephone number

ሰልከክ ፡ አለ *sälkäkk alä* be svelte, be delicate (features)
ሰልካካ *sälkakka* clean-cut (features)

ስለዚህ *səlazzih* therefore, because of this (see ስለ, -ዚህ)

ሰላይ *sällay* spy, secret agent (see ሰለለ)

ሰሌዳ *säleda* tablet, board, chart, sign (inscribed board), license plate
ማስታወቂያ ፡ ሰሌዳ bulletin board
የትምህርት ፡ ቤት ፡ ሰሌዳ schedule
ጥቁር ፡ ሰሌዳ blackboard

ስሊጥ *säliṭ* sesame

ሰላጣ *sälaṭa* salad, lettuce

ሰላጤ *sʷllaṭe* channel (geographical)
የባሕር ፡ ሰላጤ bay, gulf

ሠለጠነ *säläṭṭänä* be proficient in, be skillful, become trained, become acculturated
ተሠለጠነ *täsäläṭṭänä* be trained, be civilized
አሠለጠነ *asäläṭṭänä* train (make skillful by teaching), civilize
ሥልጡን *səlṭun* civilized
ሥልጣን, see below
ሥልጣኔ *səlәṭṭane* civilization, modern culture
አሠልጣኝ *asälṭañ* trainer, coach (of a team)
የሠለጠነ *yäsäläṭṭänä* civilized, trained
(በእጅ ፡ ሥራ ፡ የሠለጠነ skilled (laborer)

ሥልጣን *səlṭan* power, authority (power), capacity (authority), jurisdiction, authorization, prerogative (see ሠለጠነ)
ሥልጣን ፡ ሰጠ authorize
ባለ ፡ ሥልጣን dignitary, official (n.), executive (n.)
ባለ ፡ ሥልጣኖች authorities
ባለሙሉ ፡ ሥልጣን plenipotentiary

*ሰለፈ, ተሰለፈ *täsälläfä* (B) fall in line, form a line, parade, align (vi.), align oneself, be placed in battle formation
አሰለፈ *assälläfä* line up (vt.), align (vt.)
ሰልፍ, see below

ሰልፍ *sälf* parade, demonstration, order of battle, review, procession, line (row of persons), line-up, queue (see *ሰለፈ)
ሰልፍ ፡ ወጣ file out
በሰልፍ ፡ ጉበኘ pass in review (vt.)
ሰላማዊ ፡ ሰልፍ demonstration (showing feelings by a parade)
ሰላማዊ ፡ ሰልፍ ፡ አደረገ demonstrate (show feelings by a parade)

ሰላማዊ ፡ ሰልፈኛ *sälamawi sälfäñña* demonstrator

ሰማ *sämma* hear, listen, take heed, understand (a language)
ተሰማ *täsämma* be heard, be listened to, be perceptible, be heeded
ተሰማ(ው) *täsämma(w)* sense (v.), feel, appreciate (be sensitive of), be sensitive to
አሰማ *assämma* announce, voice, utter (a cry), broadcast (on the radio), convey (information, advice)
ተስማማ *täsmamma* get along, correspond (agree), consent, harmonize (vi.), go well together, be consistent with, be consonant with, conform, concur, be suited, befit, coincide, adapt oneself, be in accord, agree (also of food), go together, see eye to eye
አስማማ *asmamma*, causative of the preceding; accommodate, reconcile, harmonize (vt.), conform (vt.)
†ስምም *səməmm* agreement
ስሜት, see below
ስሞታ *səmota* complaint
ስምምነት, see below
ተስማሚ *täsmami* agreeable (suitable to), compatible, convenient, congruous, fit (time), right (appropriate), acceptable (fitting), suitable
ተስማሚነት *täsmaminnät* suitability, appropriateness
ተሰሚነት *täsäminnät* influence
መስማማት, see above
የሚስማማ *yämmismamma* favorable, fitting, appropriate, sensible (clothing)
አይስማማም *ayəsmammam* it is incongruous
የመስሚያ *yämäsmiya* acoustic
የሰሚ ፡ ሰሚ *yäsämi sämi* hearsay (adj.), at second hand
ለይስሙላ *läyəsmulla* only for show, pose

ሰም *säm* wax, beeswax
ሰምና ፡ ወርቅ *sämənna wärq* expression, phrase, or sentence in prose or poetry with a latent and patent meaning, hand in glove
ሰምና ፡ ወርቅ ፡ ሆነ dovetail

ሳመ *samä* kiss (v.), give a kiss
ቤተ ፡ ክርስቲያን ፡ ሳመ go to church
ማርያም ፡ ሳመችው *maryam samäčč*ə*w* he has a birthmark (lit. Mary kissed him)

ስም *səm* name, noun, reputation
ስሙ ፡ ማን ፡ ነው? what's his name?
ሰም ፡ አወጣ name (a child); see ወጣ
ስም ፡ አጠፋ ruin one's reputation, blacken one's name (see ጠፋ)
ስም ፡ ጠራ call the roll
ስመ ፡ ርስት ፤ ስመርስት deed (legal document)
ስመ ፡ ጥሩ ፤ ስመ ፡ ጥር famous, reputable, prestigious, eminent, celebrity
ለስሙ ፡ ያህል skimpy (meal)
የስም ፡ መጥሪያ record of attendance
የሐሰት ፡ ስም alias
የተጸውዖ ፡ ስም *yätäṣäw'o səm* proper noun, given name
የወል ፡ ስም common noun, general term
[See also አስማት]

ስምም *səməmm* agreement (see ሰማ)
ስምም ፡ ናቸው *səməmm nač*č*äw* they agree among each other

ስምምነት *səmämmənnät* harmony, settlement, agreement, consent, accord, treaty, conciliation, concord, consensus (see ሰማ)
የስምምነት ፡ ንግግር negotiations

ሠመረ *sämmärä* go well with, be successful, turn out all right, be pleasing
አሠመረ *asämmärä* arrange well, prepare well

*ሠመረ, አሠመረ *asämmärä* rule (paper), line, draw (a line)
(ከሥር ፡ አሠመረ underline)
መሥመር, see above
ማሥመሪያ, see above

*ሰማራ, ተሰማራ *tāsämarra* pasture, graze (vi.), browse, engage (in an activity, profession), practice (a profession), head for
አሰማራ *assämarra* graze (vt.), lead to pasture, deploy (an army)
ማሰማሪያ, in ከብት ፡ ማሰማሪያ *kābt massämariya* cattle range

ስመርስት *sämärəst* deed (legal document); see ስም, ርስት

ሰመሰመ *sämässomä* trot (vi.)
ሰምሰማ *somsomma* trot (n.)

ሳምባ *samba* lung (see also ሳንባ)
የሳምባ pulmonary
የሳምባ ፡ በሽታ pleurisy, pneumonia
የሳምባ ፡ ነቀርሳ tuberculosis
ፊቱ ፡ ሳምባ ፡ መሰለ turn red (from embarrassment or rage)

ስሜት *səmmet* feeling, emotion, excitement, stir (excitement), impulse (emotion), attention, passion, sensation, sense (sensation), sentiment (see ሰማ)
ስሜት ፡ ሰጠ appeal (v.)
ስሜት ፡ አሳደረ give the impression (see አደረ)
ስሜትን ፡ የሚቀሰቅስ *səmmetən yämmiqäsäqqəs* exciting, stirring, moving (see ቀሰቀሰ)
ስሜትን የሚነካ *səmmetən yämminäka* emotional (speech), fervid (see ነካ)
ብሔራዊ ፡ ስሜት nationalism
ያለ ፡ ስሜት *yalä*—impassive, unfeeling
የጋለ ፡ ስሜት ardor, enthusiasm, excitement, animation

ስሞታ *səmota* complaint (see ሰማ)

ሰሜን *sämen* north
የሰሜን ፡ ዋልታ North Pole
ሰሜናዊ *sämenawi* northern

ሰሞን *sämon* few days (3-4 days)
በዚህ ፡ ሰሞን *bäzzih sämon* during this week, one of these days
ሰሞኑን one of these days, lately, recently, currently

ሳሙና *samuna* soap
የሳሙና ፡ አረፋ lather
ኪሎ ፡ ሳሙና bar of soap
የጥርስ ፡ ሳሙና toothpaste

ስሙኒ *səmuni* quarter (of a dollar)

ሲሚንቶ *siminto* cement, mortar, concrete

ሳምንት *sammənt* week (see ስምንት)
ባለ ፡ ሳምንት one whose turn it is to give the monthly gathering (called mahbär)
ሳምንታዊ *samməntawi* weekly (adj.)

ስምንት *səmmənt* eight
ስምንት ፡ ሰዓት two o'clock
ስምንተኛ *səmmənteñña* eighth
[See also ሳምንት, ሰሞን, ሰማንያ]

ሰማንያ *sämanya* eighty, the 80th day memorial service; civil marriage, marriage contract (see ስምንት)

ሰማዕት *säma'ət* (pl. ሰማዕታት *säma'ətat*) martyr
ሰማዕትነት *säma'ətännät* martyrdom

ሴማዊ *semawi* Semite

ሰማይ *sämay* (pl. ሰማያት *sämayat*) sky, heavens, firmament
ሰማይ ፡ ወጣ be sky-high (prices)
የሰማይ heavenly, celestial
የሰማይ ፡ ዝላይ high jump
መንግሥተ ፡ ሰማይ heaven, kingdom of heaven

ሰመጠ *sämmäṭä* sink, go down (see also ሰጠመ)

ሠራ *särra* make, work, do, repair, be employed, build, weave, function, implement, manufacture, operate, take effect, act upon, have an effect (of medicine), be applicable, be in use
(ምን · ይሠራል what's the use?, what good will it do?)

(ሰው ፡ ሠራሽ *säw särraš* man-made, artificial)
ሥራ, see below
ሠራተኛ, see below
አሠሪ *assärri* employer, foreman
አሠራር, see below
መሣሪያ, see above
መሥሪያ ፡ ቤት *māsriya bet* office, department (of government)

ሱሪ *surri* pants, trousers, drawers
ጠባብ ፡ ሱሪ breeches

ሣር *sar* grass, straw
ሣር ፡ ቅጠል vegetation
የሣር ፡ ሜዳ prairie
የሣር ፡ ክዳን ፡ ጣሪያ thatched roof

*ሴረ, አሴረ *aserä* (v.) intrigue, conspire, plot
ሴራ *sera* intrigue, conspiracy, plot
ሴረኛ *seraññä* plotter, conspirator

ሥራ *səra* work, job, labor, occupation, career, function, task, act, deed, action, performance, employment, position (job), business, vocation (see ሠራ)
ሥራ ፡ በዛ(በት) *səra bäzza(bbät)* he is busy, he is too busy
ሥራ ፡ ያዘ be busy, be engaged in a task
ሥራ ፡ ገባ go to work
ሥራ ፡ ፈታ be idle, be out of work
ሥራ ፡ ፈት idle, unemployed, jobless
በሥራ ፡ ላይ ፡ አለ be in commission
በሥራ ፡ ላይ ፡ ዋለ be in operation, go into force, be implemented, materialize
በሥራ ፡ ላይ ፡ አዋለ put into practice, invest (money); see ዋለ
ከሥራ ፡ ውጭ ፡ ሆነ be out of commission, be out of order
የሥራ ፡ ቀን weekday
የሥራ ፡ ጓደኛ colleague
የሥራና ፡ የመገናኛ ፡ ሚኒስቴር Ministry of Communication and Public Works
የቤት ፡ ሥራ housework, homework
የእጅ ፡ ሥራ ፤ የጅ ፡ ሥራ handicraft

ሥር *sər* root, bottom, under, beneath, at the foot of; vein, artery, nerve, tendon
ሥር ፡ ሰደደ root (vi.), take root, entrench oneself
ሥር ፡ የሰደደ entrenched, ingrained, chronic
ሥር ፡ ያልሰደደ abortive (not developed properly), tentative, provisory (see ሰደደ)
ሥረ፡ነገር subject (substance), bottom (of a matter)
በ - - - ሥር ፤ ከ - - - ሥር under, beneath, below, at the bottom of, at the foot of
ከሥር below
ከሥር ፡ ሥር from beginning to end
ከሥር ፡ ያለ underlying
ቀይ ፡ ሥር radish (lit. 'red root')
የደም ፡ ሥር vein, artery, blood vessel
ሥረኛ *sərääñña* bottom (adj.)
ሥርቻ, see below

ሰረረ *särrärä* mount a horse, mount, climb; cover (of stallion, bull)

*ሰራራ, አንሰራራ *ansärarra* experience a revival, recoup (after a disaster), recover (of a country)
ማንሰራራት *mansärarat* revival, rebirth

ሰረሰረ *särässärä* bore (a hole), pierce, undermine (a wall), drill
ሰርሳሪ *särsari* sapper
ሰርሳሪ ፡ ሌባ burglar
የቤት ፡ ሰ.ሳሪ burglar
መሰርሰሪያ *mäsärsäriya* drill, n. (tool)

ሠረቀ *särräqä* rise, appear (star)
ምሥራቅ *məsraq* east, Orient

ሰረቀ *särräqä* steal, rob
ሰርቆ ፡ አየ *särqo ayyä* take a peep
ስርቆት *sərqot* theft, robbery
በስርቆሽ *bäsərqoš* stealthily

ስርቅ *sərq*, in ህቅ ፡ ስርቅ ፡ አለ have the hiccups
†ስርቅታ *sərəqta* hiccups

ስርቆሽ, see **ሰረቀ**

ስርቅታ *sərəqta* hiccups (see **ስርቅ**)
ስርቅታ ፡ ያዘ(ው) have the hiccups

ሱረት *surrät* snuff

ሥራት, see **ሥርዓት**

ሠራተኛ *särratäññä* workman, worker, laborer, working man, employee, functionary (see **ሠራ**)
የመንግሥት ፡ ሠራተኛ public servant, civil servant
የዕለት ፡ ሠራተኛ daily laborer

ሥርጭ *sərəčča* nook along the wall (see **ሥር**)
በየሥርጭው *bäyyäsərəččaw* high and low

ሴረኛ *seräññä* plotter, conspirator (see ***ሴረ**)

ሥረኛ *sräññä* bottom (adj.); see **ሥር**

ሥርዓት *sər'at* procedure, formality, regulation, ceremony, ordinance, principle, manners, order, statute, system, rule, discipline
ሥርዓት ፡ አጣ be disorganized, be unsystematic
ሥርዓት ፡ ያለው *sər'at yalläw* methodical
ሥርዓተ ፡ ቅስና holy orders
ሥርዓተ ፡ ቢስ unmannerly
ሥርዓተ ፡ ትምህርት curriculum, syllabus
ሥርዓተ ፡ ነጥብ punctuation
ሥርዓት ፡ የጠበቀ orderly (class)
በሥርዓት properly, systematically
ሥነ ፡ ሥርዓት, see **ሥነ**

ሰርክ *särk* often, frequently
የሰርክ for everyday

ሰርከስ *särkäs* circus

ሥርው *sərrəw*, in **ሥርወ ፡ መንግሥት** dynasty
ሥርወ ፡ ቃላት derivation of words (see **ቃል**)

ሰራዊት *särawit* army, military (n.)
የጦር ፡ ሰራዊት army
የፊደል ፡ ሰራዊት literacy campaign

ሰረዘ *särräzä* (B) cross out, delete, rub out, strike out, cancel (a stamp), revoke (a concession), call off, dismiss (a complaint), withdraw (a charge)
ሰረዘ(ለት) *särräzä(llät)* he absolved him (from a promise)

ሰረዝ *säräz* punctuation mark
ንኡስ ፡ ሰረዝ comma
ነጠላ ፡ ሰረዝ semi-colon
ድርብ ፡ ሰረዝ colon (see **ደረበ**)

***ሰረየ**, **ተሰረየ** *täsärräyä* be absolved, be pardoned, be forgiven
አስተሰረየ *astäsärräyä* obtain absolution
ስርየት *säryät* absolution

ሰረገ *särrägä* sink, go down
ሰርጎ ፡ ገባ *särgo gäbba* infiltrate
ሰርጎ ፡ ገብ infiltrator

ሰርግ *särg* nuptials, wedding
ሰርገኛ *särgäññä* member of the group which accompanies the bridegroom to the bride's house

ሰረገላ *särägälla* carriage, wagon, coach, chariot

ሰረገደ *säräggʷädä* mark by pressure, pierce through, make a dent
ሰርጓጅ ፡ መርከብ *särgʷağ märkäb* submarine

***ሰራጨ**, **ተሰራጨ** *täsäraççä* diffuse (vi.), spread (vi.), splash (vi.), leak out (of secret), circulate (of news), be widespread (view), be disseminated, branch out (of business)
አሰራጨ *assäraççä* circulate (news), disseminate, emit (of sun emitting light), propagate (news), spread (a new method)
የተሰራጨ *yätäsäraççä* common (disease)

ሱስ *sus* addiction (for coffee, smoking, etc.)
ሱሰኛ *susäñña* addict
(የአልኮል ፡ ሱሰኛ alcoholic)

ሚሦ *siso* one-third (see ሦስት)

ሳሳ *sassa* be thin, be sparse, be threadbare (coat)
አሳሳ *asassa* thin out (plants)
ስስ *səs* thin, fine (cloth), sheer (silk)

ሣሣ *sassa* become greedy, be insatiable
†ሥሥት *səssət* greed, cupidity

ሦስት *sost* three
ሦስት ፡ ሰዓት nine o'clock
ሦስቴ *soste* thrice
ሦስተኛ *sostäñña* third, thirdly
ሦስትያ *sostəyya* one-third
[See ሠላሳ, ሚሶ, ሣልስ, ሥላሴ]

ሥሥት *səssət* greed, cupidity (see ሣሣ)
ሥሥታም *səssətam* greedy, miserly
ሥሥታምነት *səssətamənnät* parsimony

ሲሳይ *sisay* good fortune, plenty

ሶሲዮሎጂ *sosiyoloği* sociology

ሶሻያሊዝም *sošiyalizm* socialism

ሱቅ *suq* store, shop
ሱቅ ፡ በዶሬቴ peddler (see ዶሬት)
ባለሱቅ *balläsuq* shopkeeper

ሲታ *siqa* sob (n.); see *ሰቀሰቀ

ሣቀ *saqä* laugh
አሣቀ *assaqä* amuse (cause to laugh), evoke a laugh
ሣቅ ፡ አለ *saqq alä* smile, chuckle
ሣቅ ፡ ሣቅ ፡ አለ *saqq saqq alä* gurgle happily (of a baby), smile slightly
ሣቅ *saq* laughter
ሣቂታ *saqqitta* jocund
አሥቂኝ *assəqiñ* laughable, humorous, funny, comic, amusing
(አሥቂኝ ፡ ተዋናይ clown)
የሚያሥቅ *yämmiyassəq* ridiculous

ስቅ ፡ አለ *səqq alä* have the hiccups

ሰቀለ *säqqälä* hang (vt.), hang out, hang up, suspend, raise up, hoist (a flag), crucify
ተሰቀለ *täsäqqälä*, passive of the preceding; fly, vi. (of flag)
ስቅለት, see below
መስቀል, see above
መስቀያ, see above

ሰቀላ *säqäla* large rectangular shed

ስቅለት *səqlät* hanging, Crucifixion (see ሰቀለ)
ስቅለተ ፡ ዓርብ Good Friday
የስቅለት ፡ ዕለት Good Friday

ሰቀሰቀ *säqässäqä* scrape off
መሰቅሰቂያ *mäsäqsäqiya* spatula

*ሰቀሰቀ, ተንሰቀሰቀ *tänsäqässäqä* sob
ስቅስቅ ፡ ብሎ ፡ አለቀሰ *səqsəqq bəlo aläqqäsä* he cried his heart out (see also ስቅቅ ፡ አለ)
ሲቃ *siqa* sob (n.)

ሰቀቀ, አሰቀቀ *assäqqäqä* (B) shock (of behavior), appall, horrify
ተሰቀቀ *täsäqqäqä*, in ሰውነቱ ፡ ተሰቀቀ it made his flesh creep
አሰቃቂ *assäqqaqi* frightful, disastrous, shocking, dreadful, awful, abominable, abject, hideous (crime), execrable, outrageous (crime), atrocious, cruel (war), miserable (life), gruesome
አሰቃቂነት *assäqqaqinnät* enormity (of crime)

ስቅቅ ፡ አለ *səqəqq alä*, in ስቅቅ ፡ ብሎ ፡ አለቀሰ bawl (see also *ሰቀሰቀ)

ሣቂታ *saqqitta* jocund (see ሣቀ)

*ሠቀየ, ተሠቃየ *täsäqayyä* (also ተሣቀየ) be afflicted, be plagued, be in misery, be in torment, be in agony, suffer
አሠቃየ *assäqayyä* torment, torture, distress, afflict, plague, excruciate, persecute, martyrize
ሥቃይ *səqay* torture, torment, agony, distress, affliction, ordeal, suffering, pain, horror, discomfort

ሰባ *säba* seventy (see ሰባት)

ሠባ *säbba* be fat (animal)
አሠባ *asäbba* fatten
ሥብ *səb* grease, fat

ሰብ *säb*, in በ.ሶ ፡ ሰብ family
ጎበረተ ፡ ሰብ society (all the people)
የጎበረ ፡ ሰብ social
[See also ሰብአዊ]

ሳበ *sabä* drag, pull, lead (a horse), suck (air into the lungs), draw (pull), attract (of magnet, of personality), appeal (be attractive)
ተሳበ *täsabä*, passive of the preceding; creep (of vine), crawl, gravitate
ስበት, see below
†መሳቢያ *mäsabiya* drawer
ተሳቢ, see below

ሰብል *säbəl* crop, productivity (agricultural)
ዋና ፡ ሰብል staple

ሲቪል *sivil* civil (service), civilian (n.)

ሰበረ *säbbärä* break, burst (vt.), fracture
(ዜማ ፡ ሰበረ sing false notes)
(ሰብሮ ፡ ከፈተ *säbro käffätä* break open)
(ሰብሮ ፡ ገባ break into a house)
ተሰበረ *täsäbbärä* be broken, break (vi.), crash (vi.)
ሰባበረ *säbabbärä* shatter, smash, wreck (a machine), break up
ሰባራ *säbara* broken, broken down
ስባሪ *səbbari* chunk (of stone), broken piece
ስብራት *səbbərat* fracture (n.)
ስብርባሪ *səbərbari* chip (n.), broken piece, fragment
ተሰባሪ *täsäbbari* breakable, fragile
አላባሪ ፡ መንገድ *assabari mängäd* short cut

ሰበሰበ *säbässäbä* gather (vt.), assemble (vt.), collect, convene (vt.), concentrate (collect), harvest (wheat)
(ሸሚዙን ፡ ሰበሰበ gather the sleeves, roll up the sleeves)
ተሰበሰበ *täsäbässäbä* meet (of an assembly), gather (vi.), convene (vi.), get together (vi.), congregate (vi.), assemble (vi.)
ሰብሳቢ *säbsabi* chairman of a society where collecting of money is involved
ስብሰባ *səbsäba* session, assembly, meeting, gathering, conference, congress, convention (meeting), rally
ስብሰባ ፡ አደረገ hold a conference
ስብሰባ ፡ ያዘ sit (of parliament)
ስብስብ *səbsəb* collection
ስብስብ ፡ ብለው together
የስብስብ together (in a group)

*ሰበቀ, አሳበቀ *assabbäqä* tell on, tattle on, inform on, denounce
አሳባቂ *assabaqi* informer, tattle-tale

*ሰበበ, አሳበበ *assabbäbä* rationalize, excuse
ሰበብ *säbäb* pretext, pretense, cause, reason

ሰባት *säbatt* seven
ሰባት ፡ ሰዓት one o'clock
ሰባተኛ *säbattäñña* seventh
[See ሰባ, ሱባዔ, ሳብዕ]

ስበት *səbät* gravity, gravitation (see ሳበ)

ሱባዔ *suba'e* kind of spiritual retreat (see ሰባት)

ሳብዕ *sabə'* seventh order of the Amharic vowel system (vowel *o*); see ሰባት

ሰብአዊ *säb'awi* human (rights), humane (see ሰብ)

ሰበከ *säbbäkä* preach, advocate, make propaganda, propagandize, seek to convince by indoctrination or propaganda
ሰባኪ *säbaki* preacher
ስብከት *səbkät* sermon, preaching, propaganda
መስበኪያ ፡ ሰገነት *mäsbäkiya sägännät* pulpit

ሲባጎ *sibago* string, twine, cord

ሳተ *satä* be mistaken, make a mistake, miss (not find), miss the target, lose (the way), err
(ራሱን ፡ ሳተ faint, lose consciousness)
ተሳተ *täsatä* be wrong, be mistaken, be missed
ተሳሳተ *täsasatä* be mistaken, make a mistake, err, be wrong, be in the wrong, blunder, have faults
አሳሳተ *assasatä* misguide, mislead, lead astray, seduce
ስተት *sätät* mistake, error, blunder
አሳሳች *assasač* deceptive, misleading
የተሳሳተ *yätäsasatä* mistaken, faulty, wrong, fallacious, false, erroneous
የማይሳሳት *yämmayəssasat* infallible
[See also ስሕተት]

ሳት, see ሰዓት

ሴት *set* woman, female, lady
ሴቶች *setočč* women folk
ሴቴ *sete* negative (electric charge)
ሴት ፡ ሐኪም woman doctor
ሴት ፡ ልጅ daughter, girl
(የሴት ፡ ልጅ rude, unmannerly child)
ሴታ ፡ ሴት effeminate
የሴት effeminate, feminine (adj.)
ሴትኛ ፡ አዳሪ, see below
ሴትነት, see below

ስተት, see ሳተ

ሴትነት *setənnät* womanly qualities (see ሴት)
የሴትነት feminine

ሴትኛ ፡ አዳሪ *setəñña adari*, ሴተኛ አዳሪ *setäñña adari* prostitute, whore (see ሴት)

*ስተፈ, ተሳተፈ *täsattäfä* participate, take part in, partake of
ሱታፌ *sutafe* participation

ሰኔ *säne* June

ሲኒ *sini*, ስኒ *səni* cup, porcelain cup

*ሳነ, ተሳነ *täsanä* not be possible, be impossible
ተሳነ(ው) *täsanä(w)* not be able, not succeed, be powerless, be impotent

ሥነ *sən* beauty
ሥነ ፡ ምግባር ethical behavior, etiquette
(የሥነ ፡ ምግባር ፡ ትምህርት ethics)
ሥነ ፡ ሥርዓት ceremony, procedure, proprieties, rite, ritual, routine, discipline, etiquette, standard
ሥነ ፡ ሥርዓት ፡ ተከተለ be formal (in etiquette); see *ከተለ
ሥነ ፡ ሥርዓት ፡ ያለው — *yalläw* ceremonial
ሥነ ፡ በዓል festivity
ሥነ ፡ ተፈጥሮ evolution
ሥነ ፡ ጥበብ fine arts
ሥነ ፡ ጽሑፍ literature, letters
ሥነ ፡ ፍጥረት science
የሥነ ፡ ልቡና ፡ ትምህርት psychology
የሥነ ፡ ጽሑፍ literary
የጸሎት ፡ ሥነ ፡ ሥርዓት religious service

ሲኒማ *sinima* cinema, movie

ሰንሰለት *sänsälät* chain

ሳንሱር *sansur* censorship
የሳንሱር ፡ ሹም censor

ሠነቀ *sännäqä* take provisions for the road, pack provisions, furnish provisions
ሥንቅ *sənq* provisions for a journey, food supply
ትጥቅና ፡ ሥንቅ *təṭqənna sənq* supplies (military)

ሳንቃ *sanqa* lumber, board (of wood), plank, leaf of door, door

ሳንባ, see ሳምባ

ሰንበሌጥ *sänbäleṭ* kind of grass

ሰንበር *sänbär* stripe (from stroke with a whip), bruise (n.)
ሰንበር ፡ አወጣ bruise (v.); see ወጣ

ሰነበተ *sänäbbätä* stay a certain time, reside a week, dwell, spend some days

(እንደምን ፡ ሰነበቱ? how have you been?)
(ደኅና ፡ ሰንብት *dähna sänbət* farewell!)
አሰነበተ *asänäbbätä* make last, make stay long
ተሰናበተ *täsänabbätä* make adieus, bid farewell, take leave of one another, be dismissed, be fired, be discharged (from the army)
አሰናበተ *assänabbätä* dismiss, fire a worker
ሰንበት *sänbät* Sabbath, Sunday
ሰንበቴ *sänbäte* weekly gathering in the church in which food is distributed to the poor
ሰንብት *sənəbbət* leave, leave of absence
የመሰናበቻ ፡ ወረቀት *yämässänabäča wäräqät* discharge (from the army)

ስንት *sənt* how many?, how much?
ስንቱ *sənte* how often?, how long?
ስንተ ፡ ሰዓት ፡ ነው? what time is it?
ስንት ፡ ጊዜ? how often?, how long?
በስንት ፡ ሰዓት? when?, at what time?
ከስንት ፡ አንዴ once in a great while, once in a blue moon

ሳንቲም *santim* penny

ስንኳ *sənk*^{w}*a* even (adv.); see **እንኳ**

ሰነከለ *sänäkkälä* hobble (tie the legs), tie the foot of the animal to its neck, disable, cripple
ተሰናከለ *täsänakkälä* stumble over, hit a snag, break down (of car, machine)
አሰናከለ *assänakkälä* hamper, prevent, hinder, cripple (disable)
ስንኩል *sənkul* invalid (adj.), crippled, disabled
(**አካለ ፡ ስንኩል** disabled, cripple, invalid)
መሰናክል *mäsänakəl* obstacle, bar (obstacle), hurdle, impediment, interference (hindrance), handicap, roadblock, barricade
መሰናከያ *mässänakäya* obstruction, handicap, roadblock

ስንክሳር *sənkəsar* encyclopedia

ሰነዘረ *sänäzzärä* launch a blow, raise the arm as if to hit, strike (a ball), direct a remark toward someone, level (criticism)
ተሰነዘረ *täsänäzzärä* be aimed at (of a remark), be intended for (a remark)

ሰነዘረ *sänäzzärä* measure by spans
ስንዝር *sənzər* span

ሰነድ *sänäd* document, declaration (statement of goods)

*__ሰነዳ, ተሰናዳ__ *täsänadda* be prepared, be put in order, be arranged, be ready
አሰናዳ *assänadda* prepare, put in order, make ready, arrange
ስንዱ *sənəddu* prepared, ready, arranged
መሰናዶ *mässänado* arrangement, preparation

ስንዴ *sənde* wheat

ሰንደቅ ፡ ዓላማ *səndäq alama* flag

ሰንዱቅ *sänduq* box, chest (box)

ሳንጃ *sanǧa* bayonet

ሰንጋ *sänga* steer, castrated

ሰንጢ *sänṭi* pocket knife, penknife

ሰነጠረ *sänäṭṭärä* break into splinters
ስንጥር *sənṭər* splinter, sliver of wood, strip of bamboo
ስንጣሪ *sənəṭṭari* sliver of wood

ሰንጠረዥ *sänṭäräž* chess, schedule

ሰነጠቀ *sänäṭṭäqä* splinter, split (vt.), crack (vt.), cleave, dissect (an animal)
ተሰነጠቀ *täsänäṭṭäqä* crack (vi.), split (vi.)
ሰነጣጠቀ *sänäṭaṭṭäqä* split asunder, chap (the skin)
ስንጣቂ *sənəṭṭaqi* splinter, chip of wood, split-off piece

ስንጥቅ *sənṭəq* split, rift, fissure, crack, flaw (in a glass), crevice

ሰነፈ *sännäfä* be indolent, be feeble, be lazy, become idle
ሰነፍ *sänäf* lazy, indolent, feeble, idle
ስንፍና *sənfənna* laziness, idleness, inaction, indolence

ሰነፈጠ *sänäffäṭä* be hot (mustard)
የሚሰነፍጥ *yämmisänäffəṭ* pungent (odor of sauce)
ሰናፍጭ, see below

ሰናፍጭ *sänafəççˀ* mustard (see ሰነፈጠ)

ሳንፕር *sanper*, in ዕንቁ ፡ ሳንፕር sapphire

*ሰኘ, አሰኘ *assäññä* name, nominate, designate, make to be called; used as causative with composite verbs
አሰኘ(ው) *assäññä(w)* he feels like, he feels up to

ሰኞ *säññˀo* Monday
ሰኞ ፡ ማክሰኞ hopscotch

ሠዓሊ *säʾali* painter, illustrator (see ሣለ)

ሲኦል *siʾol* hell, perdition

ሥዕል *səʾəl* painting, picture, drawing, portrait, illustration, plate (in a book); see ሣለ
ሥዕላዊ *səʾəlawi* pictorial

ሰዓት *säʾat* hour, clock, watch, o'clock, time (see also ሳት)
ሰዓት ፡ ቁጣሪ hour hand (see ቁጠረ)
ሰዓት ፡ እላፊ overtime, curfew (see አለፈ)
ስንት ፡ ሰዓት ፡ ነው what time is it?
በሰዓቱ just at the right moment, on time
በሰዓት at noon
በየሰዓቱ *bäyyäsäʾatu* hourly (adv.), from time to time
ከሰዓት ፡ በኋላ afternoon
(ዛሬ ፡ ከሰዓት ፡ በኋላ this afternoon)
ከሰዓት ፡ በፊት before noon

ሰካ *säkka* (B) string (beads), pin (a flower on the dress), thread (beads), plug in (make electric connection), stick into, insert, drive a nail into the wall
ተሰካ *täsäkka*, passive of the preceding; stick, vi. (of a nail in the tire)
ተሳካ *täsakka* turn out well, be successful, be a success, be coherent (sentence)
ተሳካ(ለት) *täsakka(llät)* succeed, have success in, get ahead
የተሳካ *yätäsakka* coherent (sentence), successful
ሳይሳካ ፡ ቀረ *sayəssakka qärrä* fail
መሳካት *mässakat* success
መሰኪያ *mäsäkkiya* electric socket

ሰከረ *säkkärä* become drunk, be intoxicated
አሰከረ *asäkkärä* intoxicate, inebriate
ስካር *səkar* drunkenness
ሰካራም *säkkaram* drunk (n.), drunkard

ሱኳር *sukkʷar*, ስኳር *səkkʷar* sugar

ሰከሰከ *säkässäkä* stuff, cram

ሰኩና *säkʷäna* animal's foot, hoof (see also ሸኮና)

ሴኮንድ *sekond* second (n.)

ሠዋ *säwwa* (B) sacrifice, offer sacrifice
መሥዋዕት *mäswaʾat* sacrifice (n.)
መሠዊያ *mäsäwwiya* altar

ሰው *säw* man, person, personage, human (n.), mankind, fellow, gentleman, individual, people, anybody, anyone, someone
ሰውዬ *säwəyye* individual
ሰውዬው *säwəyyew* the man, this fellow
ሰው ፡ ሠራሽ man-made, artificial (see ሠራ)
የሰው human (adj.), belonging to someone else
የሰው ፡ ልጅ person of good family, freeman, human race, mankind, human, humanity

የሰው ፡ አገር foreign country
ሁሉ ፡ ሰው everybody
ተራ ፡ ሰው layman, ordinary person
ሰውነት, see below

ሰወረ *säwwärä* (B) hide, conceal
ስውር *səwwər* secret (hiding place), hidden, implicit, occult, surreptitious
(በስውር secretly)
(ዓይነ ፡ ስውር blind)
የተሰወረ *yätäsäwwärä* secret (plan)

ሰዋስው *säwasəw* grammar

ሰውነት *säwənnät* body, figure (body), constitution (of a person), personality (see ሰው)
ሰውነቱ ፡ ተሰቀቀ it made his flesh creep (see ሰቀቀ)
ሰውነቱ ፡ ጓጕለ ache all over
የሰውነት bodily (adj.)
የሰውነት ፡ ማጠንከሪያ gymnastics (see ጠነከረ)

ስዊድን *swidən* Sweden

ሠየመ *säyyämä* (B) designate (appoint), give the title of, call (name)
ሥዩም *səyyum* appointed
ሥዩመ ፡ እግዚአብሔር designated by God, elect of God
ሥያሜ *səyyame* naming, name-giving, appelation, designation

ሳይንስ *sayəns* science
የሳይንስ scientific
የሳይንስ ፡ ሊቅ scientist

ሰይጣን *säyṭan* devil, demon, Satan
ሰይጣኔ ፡ ይመጣል it makes me angry

ሰያፍ *säyyaf* diagonal, slant (adj.)

ሰይፍ *säyf* sword

ስድ *sədd* wandering freely, undisciplined, vulgar, uncouth (see ሰደደ)
ስድ ፡ ንባብ prose
ስድ ፡ አደግ impertinent, bold (impolite), boor, vulgar, impudent, insolent
ስድነት *səddənnät* vulgarity, insolence, impertinence

ሰደሪያ *sädäriyya* vest

ሳድስ *sadəs* sixth order of the Ethiopian vowel system (vowel *ə* or *zero*); see ስድስት

ስድሳ *sədsa* sixty (see ስድስት, ስልሳ)

ስድስት *səddəst* six
ስድስት ፡ ሰዓት twelve o'clock
ስድስተኛ *səddəstäñña* sixth
[See also ሳድስ, ስድሳ]

ሰደቃ *sädäqa* table

ሰደበ *säddäbä* insult, abuse, call someone names, revile
ተሳደበ *täsaddäbä* curse
ስድብ *sədəb* (n.) insult, abuse (insulting language)

ስደት *səddät* immigration, emigration, exile (see ሰደደ)
ስደተኛ *səddätäñña* refugee, immigrant, emigrant

ሰደደ *säddädä* send away, dispatch, chase away, banish, exile, shoot (an arrow), strike (roots), put roots into the ground
(ሥር ፡ ሰደደ root (v.), take root, entrench oneself)
(ሥር ፡ የሰደደ entrenched, chronic, ingrained)
(ሥር ፡ ያልሰደደ abortive (not developed properly), tentative, provisory)
ተሰደደ *täsäddädä* be sent away, emigrate, go into exile
አሳደደ *assaddädä* chase, pursue
ስድ, see above
(የ)ሰደድ ፡ እሳት (*yä*)*sädäd əsat* wildfire
ስደት, see above

ሰደፍ *sädäf* stock (of rifle), butt (of rifle)

ሲጃራ *siǧara* cigarette, cigar

ሲጃራ ፡ አጨሰ smoke cigarettes (see ጨሰ)

ሲጋ *säggä* be apprehensive, fear, be anxious, be fearful, worry
አሰጋ *asägga* cause apprehension, threaten (be a cause of possible harm), menace, alarm
ስጋት, see below
አስጊ, see below
የማያሰጋ *yämmayasäga* secure (hiding place)

ሥጋ *səga* meat, flesh, pulp
ሥጋ ፡ ሻጭ butcher (see ሸጠ)
ሥጋ ፡ በል carnivorous (see በላ)
ሥጋ ፡ ወደሙ Holy Communion
የሥጋ carnal
የሥጋ ፡ ዘመድ blood relative
ጎፍረተ ፡ ሥጋ genitals
ጥሬ ፡ ሥጋ raw meat
ሥጋዊ *səgawi* fleshy, carnal, material, secular (education)

ስጎ *səgo*, ሱጎ *sugo* sauce

ሰገረ *säggärä* amble, trot (vi.)
አሰገረ *asäggärä* trot, vt. (a mule), make to amble

ሰገራ *sägära* latrine
የሰገራ ፡ ቤት outhouse, latrine

ሲጋራ *sigara* cigar

ሰገባ *sägäba* sheath

*ሰገበገበ, ተሰገበገበ *täsgäbäggäbä* be greedy, be avid, gobble (food)
ተሰገብግቦ *täsgäbgəbo* voraciously, greedily
ስግብግብ *səgəbgəb* ravenous, stingy, greedy

ስጋት *səgat* dread, anxiety, alarm, apprehension, fear, calamity, worry, care (worry), spectre (of war); see ሰጋ
ስጋት ፡ የሌለበት *səgat yälelläbbät* secure (old age)

ሰጐን *säg*^{w}*än* ostrich

ሰገነት *sägännät* gallery, grandstand, balcony
መስበኪያ ፡ ሰገነት pulpit (see ሰበከ)

ሥጋዊ, see ሥጋ

ሰገደ *säggädä* genuflect, prostrate oneself in prayer, bow down, worship
ስግደት *səgdät* adoration, devotion
[See also ስጋጃ]

ስጋጃ *səgağğa* rug, carpet, tapestry (see ሰገደ)

ሰጠ *säṭṭä* give, grant, afford, provide, accord
(እጅ ፡ ሰጠ surrender, give in, yield, capitulate)
(ድምፅ ፡ ሰጠ vote, v.)
(አብሮ ፡ ይስጠን *abro yəsṭän* don't mention it!)
(እግዜር ፡ ይስጥልኝ *əgzer yəsṭəlläññ* thank you!)
(ጤና ፡ ይስጥልኝ *ṭena yəsṭəlläññ* goodbye!, hello!)
የሰጠ *yäsäṭṭä* ideal (place)
ስጦታ, see below
ተሰጥዎ ፤ ተሰጥኦ, see below
መስጫ, see above

*ሰጣ, አሰጣ *asäṭṭa* spread out (cloth or grain to dry)

ሰጠመ *säṭṭämä* go under (of boat), drown, sink, flounder (of boat); see also ሰመጠ
አሰጠመ *asäṭṭämä* drown (vt.), sink (vt.)

ስጦታ *səṭota* gift, endowment, present, aptitude, facility (talent); see ሰጠ

ሣጥን *saṭən* coffer, case (box), chest (box), locker
የሬሳ ፡ ሣጥን casket, coffin (see ሬሳ)
ያስከሬን ፡ ሣጥን coffin (see አስከሬን)
(የ)ቁም ፡ ሣጥን wardrobe (closet), cupboard, cabinet

ሲጢጥ ፡ አለ *siṭiṭ alä* squeak, screech, creak (of door), jar (of brakes)

ሰፈ *säfi* tailor (see ሰፋ sew)
ልብስ ፡ ሰፈ dressmaker, tailor, seamstress
ጫማ ፡ ሰፈ shoemaker, cobbler

ሰፊ *säffi* broad, wide, spacious, widespread, large, extensive, all-out (see ሰፋ become broad)
በሰፊው *bäsäffiw* extensively, abundantly, widely, at length

ሰፋ *säffa* be (become) broad, become wide, widen (vi.), broaden (vi.), dilate (vi.)
አሰፋ *asäffa* widen (vt.), broaden (vt.), enlarge, spread out, dilate (vt.), stretch (shoes)
ተስፋፋ *täsfaffa* enlarge (vi.), expand (vi.), be widespread, develop (vi.), flourish, grow (of business)
አስፋፋ *asfaffa* develop (vt.), expand (vt.), extend, promote, foster (develop), diffuse (vt.), spread
ሰፋ ፡ ያለ *säfa yalä* roomy, widespread
ሰፊ, see above
ስፋት *səfat* width, breadth, size (of room), area (surface), extent

ሰፋ *säffa* sew, sew up, stitch, seam
†ሰፈ *säfi* tailor
ስፌት, see below
ወስፌ, see below
መስፊያ, see above

ሱፍ *suf* wool
ሱፍ ፡ ልብስ *suf ləbs* woolens

ሱፍ *suf* sunflower

ሳፋ *safa* tub

ሶፋ *sofa* sofa, couch

ሰፈረ *säffärä* measure (grain, area)
ስፍር ፡ ቁጥር ፡ የሌለው *səfər quṭər yälelläw* numberless, myriads of
መስፈሪያ *mäsfäriya* measure (n.)

ሰፈረ *säffärä* encamp, camp, settle (vi.)
ተሳፈረ *täsaffärä* be on board, go aboard, board (a train), embark
አሳፈረ *assaffärä* take on passengers
ሰፈር, see below
ሰፋሪ *säfari* settler
ስፍራ *səfra* place, site, area, spot, seat, position, post (position), role
ተሳፋሪ *täsafari* passenger
መሳፈሪያ *mässafäriya* fare (for bus, train)

ሰፈር *säfär* section (of town), neighborhood (section of city), settlement, quarters, camp, barracks, base (station); see ሰፈረ encamp
የጦር ፡ ሰፈር camp, military base

ስፋት, see ሰፋ 'become broad'

ስፌት *səfet* basketwork, needlework, sewing, seam (see ሰፋ sew)
የስፌት ፡ መኪና *yäsəfet mäkina* sewing machine

ሰፈነ *säffänä* (B) be dominant, prevail, reign (prevail), pervade (of feeling)
መስፍን *mäsfən* (pl. መሳፍንት *mäsafənt*) duke, prince

ስፍነግ *säfnäg* sponge (n.)
በስፍነግ ፡ ወለወለ sponge (v.)

ሰፈፍ *säfäf* scum, film (of oil); see *ሳፈፈ

*ሳፈፈ, ተንሳፈፈ *tänsaffäfä* float, be afloat, soar, hover, drift (of logs in the river)
አንሳፈፈ *ansaffäfä* get afloat, float (vt.)
መንሳፈፍ *mänsafäf* floating
የመንሳፈፍ ፡ ኀይል buoyancy
መንሳፈፊያ *mänsafäfiya* raft, float (n.)
መንሳፈፊያ ፡ ትጥቅ life belt
ሰፈፍ, see above

ስፖርት *sport* sport (see also እስፖርት)
ስፖርተኛ *sportäñña* athlete, sportsman

ሸ

ሺ *ši* thousand (see also ሺህ)

ሻ *ša* want, wish
አሻ *aššа* be necessary
አሻ(ው) *aššа(w)* choose, wish
ያሻል *yaššal* it is necessary

ሺህ *ših* thousand (see also ሺ)

ሾህ *šoh* thorn, spine (see also ሾክ, አሾክ)

ሸህላ, see ሸክላ

ሱል *šul* pointed, sharp (point); see ሾለ

*ሻለ, ተሻለ *tăšalä* be better, improve (vi.), be preferable, be advisable
ተሻለ(ው) *tăšalä(w)* be well, get well, feel better, prefer
(የተሻለ *yätăšalä* better, best)
(ምን ይሻላል *mən yəššalal* what should be done?)
አሻለ *aššalä* improve (vt.), relieve (reduce the pain), ameliorate
ተሻሻለ *tăšašalä* improve (vi.), ameliorate (vi.), be amended
አሻሻለ *aššašalä* ameliorate (vt.), improve (vt.), remedy, revise (the constitution, a story), amend, reform
መሻሻል *mäššašal* advance (progress), advancement (improvement), betterment, reform, progress, revision (of the constitution, a story)
ማሻሻያ *maššašaya* means of ameliorating
የማሻሻያ ሐሳብ amendment

ሽል *šəl* foetus, embryo

ሾለ *šolä* be pointed, be sharpened (a point)
አሾለ *ašolä* sharpen
ሹል *šul* pointed, sharp (point)
የሾለ *yäšolä* pointed

ሾላ *šola* kind of sycamore

ሸለለ *šälläla* (B) chant war songs
ሽለላ *šəlläla* war song

ሸለመ *šällämä* (B) decorate (give a medal), award, adorn
ሽልማት, see below

ሽልማት *šəlləmat* reward, award, decoration (medal), prize (medal), medal (see ሸለመ)
የሽልማት ድርጅት Prize Trust

ሸለቆ *šäläqo* valley
የወንዝ ሸለቆ river basin

ሻለቃ *šaläqa* major (in the army), battalion

ሸለቀቀ *šäläqqäqä* husk, strip off the husk

ሸለብታ *šäläbta* nap (n.)

ሸለተ *šällätä* (B) shear

ሾለከ *šolläkä* slip away, slip through, creep through, sneak out
አሾለከ *ašolläkä* slide through (vt.), slip (under the door), let slip through
ሹልክ አለ *šulləkk alä* slip away
ሹልክ ብሎ ወጣ slip out, slip away, sneak out, glide out, steal away
ሹልክ ብሎ ገባ sneak in, steal into, insinuate oneself into
አሾልኮ አየ *ašolläko ayyä* peek
መሿለኪያ *mäšš^{w}aläkiya* underpass, tunnel

ሸለፈት *šäläfät* foreskin
የብልት ሸለፈት foreskin

*ሸማ, ተሸማ *tăšamma* scramble, struggle to obtain something desirable
አሻማ *aššamma* make scramble, make ambiguous

አሻሚ *aššami* ambiguous
ሽሚያ *šəmmiya* (n.) scramble, struggle (to obtain something desirable)

ሸማ *šämma* Ethiopian toga-like national dress

ሹም *šum* (pl. ሹማምንት *šumamənt*) chief, official, officer (of a club); see ሾመ
(የ)ሹም ፡ ሽር dismissal from office, reshuffling of offices
ጭቃ ፡ ሹም village headman

ሻማ *šama* candle, candlelight

ሾመ *šomä* nominate, appoint to an office, promote, invest with an office
ሹም, see above
ሹመት, see below

ሻምላ *šamla* sabre

ሸመል *šəmäl* bamboo, cane

ሸመቀ *šämmäqä* (B) hide, conceal

ሸመቀቀ(ው) *šämäqqäqä(w)* have a cramp
ተሸመቀቀ *täšämäqqäqä* wince, crawl (of flesh)
አሸማቀቀ *aššämaqqäqä* cramp (vt.)
ተሸማቀቀ *täšämaqqäqä* double over (with pain), cringe

ሻምበል *šambäl* captain (of army), company (military unit); see አምበል

ሽምብራ *šəmbəra* chickpea

ሸምበቆ *šämbäqqo* bamboo, cane, reed
ለጋ ፡ ሸምበቆ bamboo shoot

ሸመተ *šämmätä* (B) buy grain or other cereals, sell grain

ሹመት *šumät* office (job), appointment (to office), promotion (to a higher office); see ሾመ

ሸማኔ *šämmane* weaver
የሸማኔ ፡ እቃ loom

ሸሚዝ *šämiz* shirt, blouse
ሸሚዙን ፡ ሰበሰበ gather the sleeves, roll up the sleeves

ሽሚያ, see ሸማ

ሸመደደ *šämäddädä* cram (learn hurriedly)

ሸመገለ *šämäggälä* become old, arbitrate, reconcile
አሸመገለ *aššämäggälä* age (vt.)
ሽማግሌ *šəmagəlle* old man, old gentleman, elder (n.), respectable person, arbiter
ሽምግልና *šəmgələnna* old age, arbitration

ሻምፒዮን *šampiyon* champion (in a game)

ሸራ *šära* canvas
ሸራ ፡ አልጋ cot
የመርከብ ፡ ሸራ sail (n.)

ሻረ *šarä* annul, abrogate (a law), dismiss (from office), abolish, rescind, nullify, cancel, override, repeal, reverse (a decision), invalidate, demote; heal (of a wound), be cured
አሻረ *ašarä* act as a laxative, cure (vt.)
ሽር *šər*, in (የ)ሹም ፡ ሽር dismissal from office, reshuffling of offices
መሻር *mäššar* demotion
የማይሻር *yämmayəššar* irrevocable
የማይሻር ፡ የማይለወጥ *yämmayəššar yämmayəlläwwäṭ* hard and fast (rule)

ሽር, see ሻረ

ሽሮ *šəro*, ሹሮ *šuro* mush made of peas

ሸርሙጣ *šärmuṭa* prostitute

ሸረሪት *šärärit* spider
የሸረሪት ፡ ድር cobweb, spiderweb

ሸረሸረ *šäräššärä* erode, undermine (a house), wear away (of water wearing away the rocks)

*ሸረሸረ, ተንሸራሸረ *tänšäraššärä* promenade, walk around, take a walk; be digested (food)
ሽርሽር *šərrəšərr* walk, excursion, stroll, hike, picnic, outing
መንሸራሸር *mänšärašär*, in የምግብ ፡ መንሸራሸር digestion
(በመኪና ፡ መንሸራሸር drive, n. (by car)

ሹሩባ *šurrubba* braided hairdo

ሹራብ *šurrab* sweater
የእጅ ፡ ሹራብ glove
የእግር ፡ ሹራብ sock, stocking
የእግር ፡ ሹራብ ፡ አደረገ wear stockings

ሾርባ *šorba* soup, broth

*ሸረተተ, ተንሸራተተ *tänšärattätä* glide, slide (vi.), slip, skid
ሸርተቴ *šərtätte* slide (surface for sliding)

ሸርካ *šərka*, ሸሪክ *šärik* partner, associate
ሸርክና *šərkənna* partnership

ሸርጥ *šərrəṭ* apron
ሸርጥ ፡ አሸረጠ *šərrəṭ aššärräṭä* wear an apron

ሸርጣን *šärṭan* crab

ሸረፈ *šärräfä* chip (vt.), notch, break something at the edge, change money (from bills to coins)
ሸራረፈ *šärarräfä* wear away (vt.)
ተሸራረፈ *täšärarräfä* chip (vi.), become chipped

ሹሮፕ *šurop* syrup

ሸሸ *šäššä* flee, run away, avoid, shrink from, recede, shirk, ebb
አሸሸ *ašäššä* put to flight, spirit away
ሸሺ *šäši*, ሸሽ *šäš* fugitive
ሸሸት, see below
መሸሻ *mäšäša* refuge

ሻሽ *šaš* gauze, muslin, kerchief (worn on the head)
ሻሽ ፡ አሰረ wear a headdress

ሸሸት *šəššət* flight, rout (see ሸሸ)

ሸሸገ *šäššägä* (B) hide, conceal, dissimulate, hold back, vt. (hide)
ተሸሸገ *täšäššägä* hide (vi.), be hidden
መሸሸጊያ *mäššäšägiya* haven (for fugitives), hideout

*ሸቀበ, አሻቀበ *aššaqqäbä* ascend a slope, look up
ሸቅብ *šəqqəb* upward
ሸቅብ ፡ ሸቅብ ፡ አደረገ *šəqqəbb šəqqəbb adärrägä* dandle (a baby on the knees)

ሸቀጥ *šäqäṭ* merchandise
ሸቀጣ ፡ ሸቀጥ *säqäṭa šäqäṭ* merchandise, goods

ሸባ *šəba* lame (leg, man), crippled (leg, man)
ሸባ ፡ ሆነ be paralyzed
ሸባ ፡ አደረገ paralyze

ሸቦ *šəbo* wire, stitch (made by a doctor)
የሸቦ ፡ ቤት cage
የሸክ ፡ ሸቦ barbed wire

ሻቦላ *šabola*, in የሻቦላ ፡ ግጥሚያ fencing (sport)

*ሸበለለ, ተሸበለለ *täšäbällälä* curl, vi. (of parchment)

ሽብልቅ *šəbəlləq* wedge

*ሸበረ, ተሸበረ *täšäbbärä* be excited, be panic-stricken, be alarmed, feel jittery, be appalled
አሸበረ *aššäbbärä* agitate (excite), fill with panic, terrorize, alarm, upset (of bad news), reduce to chaos
ሽብር *šəbbər* panic, excitement, commotion, unrest, riot, revolution, furor
የሚሸበር *yämmiššäbbär* excitable

*ሸበረቀ, አሸበረቀ *ašäbärräqä* be resplendent, sparkle (with decorations), glitter, glisten, blaze (with light), be flashing, be illuminated, be elegant (dress)

ሸበሸበ *šäbäššäbä* wrinkle (v.)
ሽብሸብ *šəbšəb* wrinkle, n. (in the forehead)

ሸበተ *šäbbätä* (B) turn white (hair), turn gray, have white hair
ሽበት *šəbät* gray hair, white hair
የዶንጊያ ፡ ሽበት moss (on rocks)
ሸበቶ *šäbbätto* gray-haired

ሸታ, see ሸተተ

ሸቶ, see ሸተተ

ሸተተ *šättätä* smell (vi.), give off an odor, putrefy, stink
ሸተተ(ው) *šättätä(w)* smell (vt.)
አሸተተ *ašättätä* smell (vt.), sniff
ሽታ *šətta* odor, smell, aroma, stink
ሽቶ *šətto* perfume, scent

ሾተል *šotäl* sword

*ሸተተ, ተንሸተተ *tänšattätä* slip down, slide

ሸና *šänna* urinate
ሽንት *šənt* urine

ሸነሸነ *šänäššänä* pleat, gather in (the skirt)
ሸንሽኖ ፡ አካፈለ *šänšəno akkaffälä* parcel out
ሽንሽን *šənšən* pleat (n.), gathering at the waist

ሻንቅላ *šanqəlla* Negro

ሽንት *šənt* urine (see ሸና)
ሽንት ፡ ቤት toilet, lavatory
የሴቶች ፡ ሽንት ፡ ቤት ladies' room
የወንዶች ፡ ሽንት ፡ ቤት men's room

ሸንተረር *šäntärär* mountain chain, mountain range

ሸንኩር ፡ አገዳ *šänk"är agäda* sugar cane stalk

ሽንኩርት *šənkurt* onion
ቀይ ፡ ሽንኩርት onion
ነጭ ፡ ሽንኩርት garlic

ሸንጎ *šängo* forum, council, assembly of elders
ሸንጎ ፡ ያዘ hold an assembly

ሸነገለ *šänäggälä* flatter
ተሸነገለ *täšänäggälä* feel flattered
ሸንገላ *šəngäla* flattery

ሸንጕበት *šäng"äbät* chin, beard

ሻንጣ *šanṭa* suitcase, valise, trunk

ሽንጥ *šənṭ* hip, flank (side of body)

*ሸነፈ, አሸነፈ *aššännäfä* (B) conquer, win a battle, win a game, be victorious, defeat, overcome, overpower, prevail, get the upper hand
ተሸነፈ *täšännäfä* lose (a game), suffer defeat
አሸናፊ *ašššännafi* winner, victor, victorious
አሸናፊነት *ašššännafinnät* championship

ሸኘ *šäññä* (B) accompany, see off, escort

ሸኛ *šäñña* hump (of cattle)

ሹካ *šukka* fork

ሹክ *šukk* tip (secret information); see also *ሾካሾከ
ሹክ ፡ አለ *šukk alä* whisper, tip off (give secret information)
ሹክክ ፡ ያለ *šukəkk yalä* furtive (manner)

ሸክ ፡ አለ *šəkk alä* be all dressed up, be well dressed

ሾክ *šok* thorn, spine (see also ሾህ, አሾክ)
የሾክ ፡ ሽቦ barbed wire

ሸክላ *šäkla* clay, pottery, pot, earthenware, record (for music); see also ሸህላ
ሸክላ ፡ ግጫዎች *šäkla maççawäća*

phonograph, record player
ሸክላ ፡ ሠሪ potter
የሸክላ porcelain (adj.)
(የ)ሸክላ ፡ ምጣድ clay griddle
የሸክላ ፡ ሳሕን china, porcelain
የሸክላ ፡ እቃ earthenware
የሙዚቃ ፡ ሸክላ record (of music, songs)

*ሸከመ, ተሸከመ *täšäkkämä* (B) carry, bear (carry), sustain (weight), be loaded
አሸከመ *aššäkkämä* put a load on, help to carry
ሸክም *šäkəm* load, charge, burden
ተሸካሚ *täšäkkami* porter

ሻከረ *šakkärä* be rough, be harsh, be strained (relations), turn sour (friendship)
አሻከረ *ašakkärä* roughen, strain (relations)
ሻካራ *šakara* rough (fur, surface), coarse (cloth, table), harsh (soap)

*ሸኮረመመ, አሸኮረመመ *aškorämmämä* court (v.)
የሚያሸኮረምም *yämmiyaškorämməm* suitor (who is courting a woman)

*ሸከረከረ, ተሸከረከረ *täškäräkkärä* rotate (vi.), turn, vi. (rotate), revolve, pivot, swivel, spin (vi.), whirl around, roll along
አሸከረከረ *aškäräkkärä* twirl, spin (a top)
መሸከርከር *mäškärkär* revolution (of the earth)
መሸከርከሪያ *mäškärkäriya* pivot
ተሸከርካሪ *täškärkari* vehicle

ሸከሸከ *säkäššäkä* pound grain

*ሾካሾከ, አንሾካሾከ *anšokaššokä* whisper (v.); see ሹክ
ሹክሹክታ *šukšukta* whisper (n.)

ሸኮና *šäk"äna* foot of a beast, hoof (see also ሰኮና)

*ሸካከ, አሸካከ *aškakka* neigh, snort (of horses)
(The root is perhaps ካከ with the morpheme አሸ-)

ሹክክ ፡ አለ *šukəkk alä* be furtive (manner); see ሹክ

ሽኮኮ *šəkokko* squirrel

ሸዋ *šäwa* Shoa

ሸው ፡ አለ *šəww alä* shoot ahead (see also ሸውሸው)
ሸው ፡ ብሎ ፡ አለፈ flash by, roar past, whiz
ሸውታ, see below

ሸውራራ *šäwrarra* cross-eyed

ሸውሸው ፡ አደረገ *šəwwəšəww adärrägä* swish (see ሸው ፡ አለ)

ሸውታ *šəwwəta* whiff (of air); see ሸው ፡ አለ
የነፋስ ፡ ሸውታ breeze

ሻይ *šay* tea

ሽያጭ *šəyyaç* sale (see ሸጠ)

*ሻገረ, ተሻገረ *täšaggärä* cross (a river), clear (a ditch), traverse
አሻገረ *aššaggärä* make cross, take across
(እንኳን ፡ ከዘመን ፡ ወደ ፡ ዘመን ፡ አሻገረም Happy New Year!)
ሻገር ፡ ብሎ *šagärr bəlo* just across
መሸጋገር *mäššägagär* transition
ማሻገሪያ *maššagäriya* ferry, ford, thing used to cross a river, fording place, place where one crosses over
መሸጋገሪያ *mäššägagäriya* gangplank
ተሻጋሪ *täšagari* transitive (verb)
አሻግሮ *aššagro* across
አያሻግርም *ayaššaggərəm* impassable
የማይሻገር *yämmayəššaggär* intransitive (verb)
ከ - - - ባሻገር *kä - - - baššaggär* beyond (prep.), across

ሻገተ *šaggätä* be moldy, be covered with mildew

ሻጋታ *šagata* mildew

ሸጉጠ *šägg*^{w}*äṭä* (B) tuck (put away out of sight)
ሸጉጥ ፡ ብሎ ፡ ቆመ *šagguṭṭ bəlo qomä* hide by crouching
ሸጉጥ, see below

ሸጉጥ *šagguṭ* pistol, revolver (see ሸጉጠ)
ሸጉጥ ፡ ታጠቀ —*taṭṭäqä* wear a gun, strap on a pistol

ሸጠ *šäṭä* sell, sell out
ሻጭ *šaç* seller, salesman, vendor, clerk (who waits on customers)
ሽያጭ *šəyyaç* sale
አሻሻጭ *aššašaç* salesclerk, salesman
መሸጫ, see above

ሸተ ፡ አደረገ *šäṭṭ adärrägä* slip (into the pocket)

ሾተ ፡ አደረገ *šoṭṭ adärrägä* flick (with a whip)

ሻጭ, see ሸጠ

ሸፍ ፡ አለ *šəff alä* have a rash (see also ችፍ ፡ አለ)
ሽፍታ *šəffəta* rash

*ሸፈ, አሸፈ *ašofä* tease, poke fun, make fun of, be facetious, mock, deride

ሸፋል *šəfal* eyebrow

*ሸፈረ, see አሻፈረ

ሾፌር *šofer* chauffeur

ሸፋሸፍት *šəfašəft* eyebrow

ሸፈተ *šäffätä* (B) become a rebel, become an outlaw
ሽፍታ *šəfta* outlaw, bandit, brigand, rebel

ሽፍታ *šəffəta* rash (see ሸፍ ፡ አለ)

ሸፈነ *šäffänä* (B) cover, hide (vt.), conceal, enshroud, veil (of fog)
(ዓይን ፡ ሸፈነ blindfold)
ሸፋፈነ *šäfaffänä* gloss over, cover slightly

ሸፋን *šəfan* cover (of book), wrapping, casing
(የዓይን ፡ ሸፋን eyelid)
መሸፈኛ *mäšäffäñña* cover, lid

ሸፈጠ *šäffäṭä* (B) deny falsely, deceive, dupe
ሸፍጥ *šäft* perfidy, fraud
ሸፍጠኛ *šäfṭäñña* perfidious
ሸፋጭ, see below

ሸፋጭ *šäffaç* dishonest (person); see ሸፈጠ

ቀ

ቀላ *qälla* redden, become red
አቀላ *aqälla* inflame (make red hot)
ቀላ ፡ ያለ *qäla yalä* reddish, pink
†ቀይ *qäyy* red

ቀላ *qälla* decapitate

ቂል *qil* fool, silly, simple-minded, imbecile

ቃል *qal* (pl. ቃላት *qalat*) word, sound, term (expression), text, statement (in court)
ቃል ፡ በቃል verbatim, word for word, literally
ቃል ፡ ሰጠ promise, make a promise, pledge
ቃል ፡ ገባ promise, make a promise, pledge, make a commitment, guarantee
ቃል ፡ አቀባይ spokesman, reporter, correspondent (of a newspaper)
ቃል ፡ ኪዳን agreement, pact, pledge, promise, covenant, treaty, vows (marital)
ቃል ፡ ኪዳን ፡ ገባ make a pledge
ቃለ ፡ መሐላ pledge of allegiance
ቃለ ፡ አጋኖ exclamation (see ገነነ)
ቃለ ፡ ጉባኤ minutes (of a meeting)
በቃል by rote, by heart, from memory, orally, verbally
በቃል ፡ አጠና memorize, learn by heart (see ጠና)

በቃል ፡ ወጣ recite
በቃል ፡ ያዘ learn by heart
ከቃል ፡ ወጣ disobey
የቃል verbal, oral
የቃል ፡ አገባብ context
የቃል ፡ ጥያቄ interview
ዐሠርቱ ፡ ቃላተ ፡ አሪት the Ten Commandments
ክፍለ ፡ ቃል syllable

ቅል *qəl* gourd
የራስ ፡ ቅል skull (see ራስ)
እየቅሉ *əyyäqəlu* individually

ቁላ *q*ʷ*älla* wag (the tail)

ቁላ, ቆላ *q*ʷ*älla, qolla* parch, roast (grain, coffee)
(ረኃብ ፡ ቁላው hunger tormented him)
ቆሎ *qolo* roasted grain, parched grain

ቁላ, ቆላ *q*ʷ*älla, qolla* low country, lowland (between sea level and 5000 ft. elevation)
የቁላ ፡ ቁስል ulcer (external)
ቆለኛ *qolläñña* inhabitant of the lowland

ቀለሀ *qäläh* rifle shell, cartridge case, empty cartridge

ቀለለ *qälläla* be light (of weight), be easy, lack discretion
አቀለለ *aqälläla* make easy, make lighter, lighten, simplify
ተቃለለ *täqallälä* ease up, be lightened, be dishonored
አቃለለ *aqqallälä* simplify, facilitate, ease, relieve, alleviate (distress), mitigate, allay, minimize, belittle, despise
ቀላል *qällal* easy, simple, light (weight, duty), mild (punishment), minor (injury)
በቀላሉ *bäqällalu* easily, lightly, simply

ቁለለ *q*ʷ*älläla* (B) pile (vt.), heap up
ቁልል *qullal* (n.) heap, pile

ቀለመ *qällämä* (v.) dye, stain
ማቅለሚያ *maqlämiya* pigment, dye

ቀለም, see below

ቀለም *qäläm* (pl. ቀለማት *qälämat*) color, paint, dye, stain, polish, ink, learning, education
ቀለማት decoration
ቀለም ፡ ነከረ dye (v.)
የቀለም ፡ ልዩነት discrimination
የቀለም ፡ መርገጫ inkpad
የቀለም ፡ ትምህርት academic training
የቀለም ፡ ጓደኛ school companion
የቀለማት ፡ ስሕተት spelling errors
የከንፈር ፡ ቀለም lipstick

ቋሊማ *q*ʷ*alima* sausage

*ቀለሸለሸ, አቅለሸለሸ *aqläšälläšä* nauseate, make feel nauseous
አቅለሸለሸ(ው) *aqläšälläšä*(*w*) be overcome by nausea

*ቀለቀለ, ተንቀለቀለ *tänqäläqqälä* blaze (of fire), be restless

ቀላቀለ *qälaqqälä* mix, blend together, combine, mingle, annex (a conquered territory)
ተቀላቀለ *täqälaqqälä* be mixed, mingle (vi.), be added, merge (vi.), affiliate, join with others, associate (vi.)
አቀላቀለ *aqqälaqqälä* mix (vt.), mingle (vt.), combine (mix), aggregate
ቅልቅል *qələqqəl* mixture, mixed, mash (a mixture of various kinds of food)

ቁልቁል, ቁልቁለት, see ቁለቁለ

ቁልቋል *qulq*ʷ*al* euphorbia, cactus

*ቁለቁለ, አቁለቁለ *aq*ʷ*äläqq*ʷ*älä* slope down, decline (slope down), lower, vi. (of sun)
ተቁለቁለ *täq*ʷ*äläqq*ʷ*älä* descend a slope
ቁልቁል *qulqul* downward
ቁልቁል ፡ ሲል downhill
ቁልቁለት *qulqulät* downhill slope, descent (slope)
ቁልቁለቱን *qulqulätun* downhill

ቁልቁለቱን ፡ ወረደ go downhill
መሽቆልቆል, see above

ቀለበ *qälläbä* catch in midair (ball or a falling object)

ቀለበ *qälläbä* (B) feed (oxen), provide support, nourish
ቀለብ *qälläb* food supplies, rations, stipend
የቤት ፡ ቀለብ supplies (of food)
የቤት ፡ ቀላቢት *yäbet qällabit* housekeeper

ቀልብ *qälb* mind, intelligence, power of reasoning
ቀልበ ፡ ቢስ scatterbrain
ቀልባም *qälbam* prudent

ቃሊብ *qalib* mold (casting)

ቀለበሰ *qälläbbäsä* turn down (the collar)

ቀለበት *qälläbät* ring (finger ring), loop
የቀለበት ፡ ጣት ring finger

ቃልቻ *qalläčča* magician

ቆለኛ, see ቄላ

ቀላዋጭ *qälawaç* one who goes from house to house to get food, parasite

ቀለደ *qällädä* (B) joke, have fun, play a joke on, make fun of, trifle, kid, tease
ተቃለደ *täqaällädä* joke with each other, joke with people
ቀልድ, see below

ቀላድ *qälad* rope serving to measure land, land that is measured

ቀልድ *qäld* joke, fun, jest, mockery, farce, wit, humor (see ቀለደ)
ቀልደኛ *qäldäñña* joker, witty, jocular
ቀልደኛ ፡ ነህ no kidding, are you kidding?
ቀልደኛነት *qäldäññannät* sense of humor

ቀለጠ *qälläṭä* melt, vi. (of butter, of metal), liquefy, vi. (of butter), be animated (applause), to be in quantity (of an item)
አቀለጠ *aqälläṭä* liquefy, vt. (butter), smelt (ore), melt (vt.), thaw (the ice), cause to resound
የቀለጠ *yäqälläṭä* molten (metal)
የቀለጠ ፡ ሀብታም very rich
ማቅለጫ *maqläča* melting pot
መቅለጫ *mäqläča*, in የብረት ፡ መቅለጫ foundry

ቅልጥም *qəlṭəm* marrow, shin, shinbone, shank

ቀለጠፈ *qäläṭṭäfä* hasten (vi.), hurry (vi.), make haste, be quick in doing something
አቀለጠፈ *aqäläṭṭäfä* make to hasten, hasten (vt.)
ቀልጣፋ *qälṭaffa* quick, rapid, fast, swift, supple, deft, nimble (acrobat), agile, dexterous, handy, skillful, efficient, expeditious, facile (writer)
ቅልጥፍና, see below
አቀላጥፎ *aqqälaṭfo* fluently
የቀለጠፈ *yäqäläṭṭäfä* limber (piano player)

ቅልጥፍና *qəlṭəfənna* dispatch (promptness), dexterity, efficiency, skill (facility); see ቀለጠፈ
ቅልጥፍና ፡ ጐደለው be clumsy
በቅልጥፍና skillfully

ቁልጭ ፡ ቁልጭ ፡ አለ *qulləčč qulləčč alä* light up (of eyes); see *ቁለጨለጨ

*ቁለጨለጨ, ተቁለጨለጨ *täqʷläčälläčä* blink repeatedly (of eyes); see ቁልጭ

*ቀላፋ, አንቀላፋ *anqälaffa* doze, fall asleep
እንቅልፍ *ənqəlf* sleep (n.)

ቁልፍ *qulf* key, button, snap (of dress); see ቁለፈ
ቁልፍ ፡ ሠራተኛ locksmith
ቁልፍ ፡ ያዥ custodian, guard (see ያዘ)

የቁልፍ ፡ ቀዳዳ keyhole
የቁልፍ ፡ እናት lock
የቁልፍ ፡ ጋን lock
መርፌ ፡ ቁልፍ safety pin
የእጅጌ ፡ ቁልፍ cuff link

ቈለፈ *q*ʷ*älläfä* (B) lock (vt.), close with a key, buckle, button, hook (a dress), fasten
ተቈለፈ *täq*ʷ*älläfä*, passive of the preceding; lock (vi.)
ተቈላለፈ *täq*ʷ*älallafä* be locked together (bumpers)
አቈላለፈ *aqq*ʷ*älallafä* interlace (vt.), couple together (two cars)
ቁልፍ, see above
መቈለፊያ ፡ ጋን *mäq*ʷ*älläfiya gan* lock

ቀማ *qämma* (B) rob, take by force, carry away by force, snatch from the hand
†ቀማኛ *qämmaññä* brigand, robber

*ቀማ, አትማማ *aqmamma* falter (hesitate), play with the idea of doing something

ቁም *qum*, see ቆመ
ቁም ፡ ለቁም lengthwise
ቁም ፡ ሣጥን cupboard, cabinet, wardrobe (closet)
(ባለመሳቢያ ፡ ቁም ፡ ሣጥን chest of drawers)
ቁም ፡ ነገር worthwhile thing, important matter, significance, serious matter, basic thing, essential thing
ቁም ፡ ነገር ፡ አለው carry weight
ቁም ፡ ነገረኛ trustworthy (person), dutiful (person)
ቁም ፡ ጸሐፊ scribe, calligrapher
(የ)ቁም ፡ ጽሕፈት calligraphy
በቁሙ in his lifetime
በቁሙ ፡ ቀረ be unchanging, be constant

ቂም *qim* resentment, grudge, rancor, ill feeling, revenge (see *ቀየመ)
ቂም ፡ በቀል vengeance, feud
ቂም ፡ ያዘ nurse a grudge
ቂመኛ *qimäññä* vindictive, person who holds a grudge

ቃመ *qamä* swallow without chewing, eat powdery things (roasted grain, sugar) from the hand

ቆመ *qomä* stop (vi.), be erected, stand, stand up, halt (vi.), come to a halt, cease, land (of a ship), be under way (of market)
(ቆማ ፡ ቀረች she is an old maid)
አቆመ *aqomä* stand something up, erect (a monument), raise, bring to rest, arrest (stop), put an end to, stop (vt.), bring to a stop, halt (vt.), park (a car), settle (an argument)
ተቃወመ *täqawwämä* be against, oppose, be opposed to, hinder, protest, resist, object, raise an objection, contradict, dissent, disapprove, take issue with, defy (the authority)
ተቋቋመ *täq*ʷ*aq*ʷ*amä* be established, be founded, be set up, be constituted, come into being, withstand (oppose), defy, resist, fight against, counter, cope with, come to grips with (a problem)
አቋቋመ *aqq*ʷ*aq*ʷ*amä* establish, set up (a business), situate, build (a factory), found (a bank), organize (a committee)
ቆም ፡ አለ *qomm alä* pause (v.)
ቁም, see above
ቋሚ *q*ʷ*ami* permanent, steady (work), salaried (employee), skeleton (of building)
(ቋሚ ፡ ሥራ career)
(ቋሚ ፡ ንብረት immovable property)
ቁመት, see below
አቋም *aq*ʷ*am* stand (position), standpoint, approach (attitude), structure (of human body, of organization), makeup, framework, bearing (manner)
ተቃዋሚ *täqawami* opponent, dissident
ተቃውሞ *täqawmo* opposition, ob-

jection, protest, resistance, disapproval (expression against)
(ካላንዳች ፡ ተቃውሞ unopposed; see አንዳች)
መቃወም māqqawām opposition
(በመቃወም against, in opposition)
*መቋቋም mäqq*ʷ*aq*ʷ*am*, in የመቋቋም ፡ ኀይል resistance (power of resisting)
*መቋሚያ mäq*ʷ*amiya* prayer stick
መቆሚያ, see above

ቀመለ *qämmälä* be filled with lice; (B) remove lice
ቅማል *qəmal* louse

ቀመመ *qämmämä* (B) add condiments, add spices, season (v.)
ቀማሚ *qämmami*, in *መድ·ኒኒት* ፡ **ቀማሚ** druggist, pharmacist
ቅመም, see below

ቅመም *qəmäm* spice, condiment, seasoning (see **ቀመመ**)
ቅመማ ፡ **ቅመም** *qəmäma qəmäm* all kinds of spices, ingredients, seasoning
ቅመም ፡ **የሌለው** bland (food)
ቅመም ፡ **የበዛበት** —*yäbäzzabbät* spicy

ቀመረ *qämmärä* reckon (time)

ቁማር *qumar* gambling, game of chance
ቁማር ፡ **ተጫወተ** gamble (v.); see ***ጫወተ**
ቁማርተኛ *qumartäñña* gambler

ቀመሰ *qämmäsä* taste, take a taste, eat a little
(ኑሮ ፡ **ቀመሰ** experience life)
አቀመሰ *aqämmäsä* give someone something to taste

ቀሚስ *qämis* gown, dress (of woman)
ጉርድ ፡ ቀሚስ skirt

ቀመቀመ *qämäqqämä* hem (v.)
ቅምቅማት *qəmqəmat* hem (n.)

ቀምበር, see **ቀንበር**

ቁመት *qumät* size (of a person), height (of man), stature (see **ቆመ**)

ቀማኛ *qämmaññña* robber, brigand (see **ቀማ**)
ቀማኛነት *qämmaññannät* robbery
ቂመኛ, see **ቂም**

***ቀመጠ, ተቀመጠ** *täqämmäṭä* (B) sit, sit down, seat oneself, settle (vi.), sojourn, mount (a horse, mule), ascend (the throne), be put away (set apart), be set aside
አስቀመጠ *asqämmäṭä* place, seat, make to sit, lay, set apart, set aside, save, put aside, keep (reserve), store, deposit, purge (of medicine)
የቅምጥ *yägəmmət* sitting, seated
መቀመጫ *mäqqämäča* seat
ማስቀመጫ *masqämmäča* container, depository, repository, saucer
ተቀማጥ, see below
ተቀማጭ *täqämmaç* resident, reserve (saved money), savings deposit
አቀማመጥ *aqqämamät* manner of sitting, seating, location, placement, situation (position), layout
የሚያስቀምጥ ፡ *መድ·ኒኒት yämmiyasqämmət mädhanit* purgative

ቁምጣ *qumṭa* shorts, short trousers

ቆመጥ *qomäṭ* cudgel

ቆማጣ *qomaṭa*, **ቁማጣ** *q*ʷ*ämaṭa* leper, leperous, maimed by leprosy
ቁምጥና *qumṭənna* leprosy

ቀረ *qärrä* be left, remain, be missing, be absent, absent oneself, stay away, be cancelled (meeting), be omitted, be no longer in existence, go out of use, die out (of custom), be called off
(ኋላ ፡ **ቀረ** stay behind)
(ወደ ፡ ኋላ ፡ **ቀረ** be slow (of watch), be backward, lag)
(እንደወጣ ፡ **ቀረ** he never returned, he is still missing)

አስቀረ *asqärrä* make remain, leave, leave out, abolish, exclude, cancel, omit (details), deprive, prevent (keep from happening), keep out (vt.), keep aside (vt.), hold back (vt.), put an end to, waive
(ወደ ፡ ኋላ ፡ አስቀረ cause to lag behind)
ቀርቶ *qärto* let alone, leaving aside
(ሌላው ፡ ቀርቶ to say nothing of others)
ቢቀረው *biqäräw*, in አንድ ፡ ቀን ፡ ቢቀረው one day before
ቢቀር *biqär*, in ሌላው ፡ ቢቀር let alone
ሳይቀር *sayqär*, in አንድም ፡ ሳይቀር without exception
ቀሪ *qäri* balance, remainder, residual
ቀሪ ፡ ገንዘብ balance
ቅሪት, see below
የቀረ *yäqärrä* absent (adj.), extinct, rest (remaining), remnant
የቀረው ፡ ቢቀር at least, at worst
የግይቀር *yämmayəqär* unavoidable
ል + imperfect + ምንም ፡ አልቀረውም come to the point of doing something, almost, nearly
ስ + negative imperfect + አይቀርም be liable to, most probably (as in ሳይመጣ ፡ አይቀርም he will most probably come, he may come)
[See also በቀር, በተቀር, በስተቀር, ይቅር, ይቅርታ]

*ቀራ, see ቀራራ

ቁራ *qura* crow, raven

ቁር *qur*, in የራስ ፡ ቁር helmet

ቃር *qar* heartburn

ቄራ *qera* slaughterhouse

ቅር ፡ አለ(ው) *qərr alä(w)* be discontented, be disappointed, be sore (vexed), feel amiss, have misgivings, have ill will
ቅር ፡ አሰኘ *qərr assäññä* disappoint, be disappointing, dissatisfy, hurt one's feelings, irk, make gloomy, slight, chagrin, depress, make resentful
ቅር ፡ ተሰኘ *qərr täsäññä* be dissatisfied, be disenchanted, feel aggrieved, be chagrined, be resentful
ቅሬታ, see below

ቃረመ *qarrämä* glean, pick up (information)

*ቀራራ, አቀራራ *aqrarra* sing a battle song
ቀረርቶ *qärärto* war cry, battle song

ቁርስ, see ቁረሰ

ቅርስ *qərs* heritage, heirloom, legacy, relic

ቁረሰ *q"ärräsä* tear off a portion (of bread and other things), cut bread
ቁርስ *qurs* breakfast
ቁራሽ *qurraš* piece (of bread)

*ቀረሸ, አቀረሸ *aqäräššä* regurgitate

ቁራሽ, see ቁረሰ

ቅርሽም ፡ አለ *qəršəmm alä* crack, vi. (of branch)

ቀረቀረ *qäräqqärä* bolt (the gate), bar (the gate)
ተቀረቀረ *täqäräqqärä* be wedged, be lodged (be caught), get stuck (get caught), be jammed

ቁረቁረ *q"äräqq"ärä* found (a city), establish (a city)

ቁረቁረ *q"äräqq"ärä* cause discomfort (e.g. lumpy bed)

*ቁረቁረ, ተንቁረቁረ *tänq"äräqq"ärä* exude, pour down (of sweat)
አንቁረቁረ *anq"äräqq"ärä* pour water in a thin stream, decant
ማንቁርቁሪያ *manq"ärq"äriya* pitcher

ቆርቆሮ *qorqorro* tin, tin can, corrugated iron
ቆርቆሮ ፡ መክፈቻ can opener
ቆርቆሮ ፡ ቤት house with tin roof

በቆርቆሮ ፡ እሸገ can (food)
የቆርቆሮ ፡ ምግብ canned food

ቀረቀበ *qäräqqäbä* join two packs into a single load before putting them on the pack animal, tie up a load
ቅርቃብ *qərqab* load, pack

ቅራቅንቦ *qəraqənbo* odds and ends

ቁረቈዘ *q*ʷ*äräqq*ʷ*äzä* fail to grow (of grain), be dwarfed, be stunted
አቁረቈዘ *aq*ʷ*äräqq*ʷ*äzä* dwarf, vt. (of diet), stunt

ቀረበ *qärräbä* approach, come close, come near, be near, appear (stand before an authority), come forward, be presented to, be served (food), be submitted (bill, resolution)
አቀረበ *aqärräbä* present, offer, bring near, put forward, serve (dinner), convey (greetings), introduce (a bill), submit (a proposal), bring to the attention of (see also ሐሳብ)
ተቃረበ *täqarräbä* near (vi.), come near, approach, approximate
አቃረበ *aqqarräbä* bring together
ተቀራረበ *täqärarräbä* be in close vicinity, be about the same
አቀራረበ *aqqärarräbä* bring together, cause to come to a rapprochement
†ቅርብ *qərb* near (adj.), shallow
መቀራረቢያ *mäqqäraräb* affinity
ማቅረቢያ *maqräbiya* tray, serving tray
አቀራረብ *aqqäraräb* presentation
አቅራቢያ, see below

ቅርብ *qərb* near (adj.), shallow (see ቀረበ)
በቅርብ recently, close by, closely
በቅርቡ before long, recently, lately, shortly, soon, closely
በቅርብ ፡ ጊዜ recently, shortly, soon
ከቅርብ ፡ ጊዜ ፡ ወዲህ lately, recently
የቅርብ recent, close (friend), intimate (friend)
(የ)ቅርብ ፡ ዘመድ close relative
የቅርብ ፡ ጊዜ recent
ቅርብነት *qərbənnät* neighborhood (nearness), vicinity

ቁረበ *q*ʷ*ärräbä* receive holy communion
አቁረበ *aq*ʷ*ärräbä* administer the communion
ቁርባን, see below

ቁርበት *qurbät* tanned hide used as a sleeping mat

ቁርባን *qurban* holy communion, eucharist (see ቁረበ)
የቁርባን ፡ ሥነ ፡ ሥርዓት sacrament of communion

ቅርብነት, see ቅርብ

ቅሪት *qərrit* remainder (see ቀረ)
ቅሪተ ፡ አካል fossil

ቅሬታ *qərreta* discontent, resentment, displeasure, disappointment, chagrin, grievance, breach (in friendship); see ቅር ፡ አለ
የቅሬታ reproachful

*ቀረነ, ተቃረነ *täqarränä* go against, clash (of stories), be irreconciliable, contradict, conflict with
ተቃራኒ *täqarani* opponent, opposite, contrary (term), conflicting, converse, inverse, reverse, counterpart, antipode, antithesis
ተቃራኒነት *täqaraninnät* contradiction, opposition, discrepancy (between two accounts)
መቃረን *mäqqarän* contradiction

ቅርንጫፍ *qərənčaf* bough, branch (of tree, of a company), subsidiary (of a company), chapter (of an association)

ቅርንፉድ *qərənfud* clove
የቅርንፉድ ፡ ምስማር screw

ቁረኘ *q*ʷ*äräññä* bind, attach, shackle
አቁራኘ *aqq*ʷ*äräññä* tie (prisoner to guard), bind (to a job)
ተቁራኘ *täq*ʷ*äräññä* be tied (prisoner to guard)
(በካቴና ፡ ተቁራኘ be shackled)
(ከአልጋ ፡ ተቁራኘ be bedridden)

ቈራኛ *quraññä*, in በዓይን ፡ ቈራኛ ፡ ተመለከተ keep an eye on
በዓይን ፡ ቈራኛ ፡ ጠበቀ keep under surveillance
የመጽሐፍ ፡ ቈራኛ bookworm
የአልጋ ፡ ቈራኛ bedridden

ቀርከሻ *qärkäha* wicker cane (plant)

ቃሬዛ *qareza* stretcher, litter (stretcher)

ቃሪያ *qariya* green pepper, immature (person)

ቀረጠ *qärräṭä* tax (v.), make pay custom duties
ቀረጥ, see below

ቀረጠ, see ቀረጸ

ቀረጥ *qäräṭ* tax, taxation, tariff, custom duties (see ቀረጠ)
ቀረጥ ፡ ጣለ tax (v.)
ቀረጥ ፡ ተቀባይ tax collector

ቈርጥ *qurṭ* cut, definite, decided, explicit, just like (see ቈረጠ)
ቈርጥ ፡ ሐሳብ resolution, determination, decision
ቈርጡን ፡ ቃል ፡ ልንገርህ let me tell you once and for all
ቈርጠኛ *qurṭäññä* definite, resolute

ቈርጥ ፡ ቈርጥ ፡ አለ *qurrəṭṭ qurrəṭṭ alä* come in gasps (breath), be abrupt (speech, words); see ቈረጠ
ቈርጥ ፡ ያለ *qurrəṭṭ yalä* decisive, downright (answer), firm (price), terse, positive, categorical

ቈረጠ *q*ʷ*ärräṭä* cut, cut down, chop (wood), chop off, hew (logs), cut loose, clip, amputate, disconnect, slice (bread, onions), rupture, determine, decide, fix, make a resolution, make up one's mind, be determined
(ሆዱን ፡ ቈረጠ gripe (of unripe fruit)
(ሐሳቡን ፡ ቈረጠ set one's mind, decide on, resolve)
(ተስፋ ፡ ቈረጠ despair, give up hope, be discouraged, be disheartened)
(ቲኬት ፡ ቈረጠ sell tickets)
(ቈርጦ ፡ ተነሣ *q*ʷ*ärṭo tänässa* set oneself to, have one's mind set on)
(በነፍሱ ፡ ቈርጦ at the risk of his life)
አስቈረጠ *asq*ʷ*ärräṭä*, causative of the preceding
(ተስፋ ፡ አስቈረጠ discourage, deject, dishearten)
(ቲኬት ፡ አስቈረጠ buy a ticket)
ተቋረጠ *täq*ʷ*arräṭä* discontinue (vi.), be interrupted, cease (vi.), go dead (of telephone)
አቋረጠ *aqq*ʷ*arräṭä* cut off, break off (relations), cut short (interrupt), discontinue, cease, sever (relations), terminate, cross (a street, border), take a short cut, cut across (a field), traverse
ቈራረጠ *q*ʷ*ärarräṭä* mutilate
ቈርጥ, see above
ቈራጥ *q*ʷ*ärraṭ* resolute, strongminded, determined (person), firm (attitude)
(ሐሳብ ፡ ቈራጥ determined, resolute)
ቈራጥነት, see below
ቈርጠት, see below
ቈራጭ *q*ʷ*äraç* one who cuts
(ቲኬት ፡ ቈራጭ ticket seller)
ቈራጭ *qurraç* piece, slice, slab, stub (of pencil), slip (of paper), clipping, butt
ማቋረጥ *maqq*ʷ*arät* interruption
(ያለማቋረጥ *yalämaqq*ʷ*arät* perpetually, continuously, regularly, on and on)
መቁረጫ *mäq*ʷ*räča* clippers
ማቋረጫ *maqq*ʷ*arača* crossing
ማቋረጫ ፡ ስፍራ crosswalk
ተቋራጭ *täq*ʷ*araç*, in ሥራ ፡ ተቋራጭ contractor
አቋራጭ *aqq*ʷ*araç* cutoff, short cut
የማይቋረጥ *yämmayəqq*ʷ*arrät* constant (ceaseless), continual, perpetual (clatter), persistent
ሳይቋረጥ *sayəqq*ʷ*arrät* constantly, steadily, regularly, without interruption

[See also ቁርጥራጭ]

ቁረጠመ *q*ʷ*äräṭṭämä* chew hard food and make noise, munch (on parched grain)
ቁረጣጠመ *q*ʷ*ärätaṭṭämä* crunch, gnaw
[See also ቁርጥማት]

ቁርጥማት *qurṭəmat* rheumatism (see ቁረጠመ)

ቁርጥራጭ *qurəṭraç* slip (of paper), piece, scrap (see ቁረጠ)

ቁርጠት *qurṭät*, in (የ)ሆድ፡ ቁርጠት stomach ache, colic (see ቁረጠ)
የቁርጠት ፡ ሕመም bellyache

ቁራጥነት *q*ʷ*ärraṭənnät* resolve (determination), will power, decisive manner (see ቁረጠ)

ቁርጠኛ *qurṭäññä* definite, resolute (see ቁርጥ)

ቀረጠፈ *qäräṭṭäfä* pinch (of door pinching the finger)

ቁራጭ, see ቁረጠ

ቁራጭ, see ቁረጠ

ቁርጭምጭሚት *qurçəmçəmit* ankle

ቅርጫት *qərçat* kind of basket
የቅርጫት ፡ ኳስ basketball

ቀረጸ *qärräṣä* engrave, carve, incise, cast (a statue), inscribe, impress, sharpen (a point)
ቅርጽ, see below
መቅረጫ *mäqräça* pencil sharpener

ቅርጽ *qərṣ* sculpture, engraving, shape, form, figure (form), outline (of a mountain), contour, features (of face); see ቀረጸ
ቅርጸ ፡ ቢስ shapeless
ቅርጽ ፡ አውጪ sculptor

ቀረፈ *qärräfä* peel off, bark, remove the bark, skin off, decorticate
ተቀረፈ *täqärräfä* peel, vi. (of paint, skin)

ቅርፊት *qərfit* peel, bark (of tree), hull, skin (of apple), scales (of fish), scab, crust, shell
ቅርፍራፊ, see below

ቀረፋ *qäräfa* cinnamon

ቅርፍራፊ *qərəfrafi* flake (of soap); see ቀረፈ

ቅርፊት, see ቀረፈ

ቁረፈደ *q*ʷ*äräffädä* be chapped (skin by cold), become horny (skin)
አቁረፈደ *aq*ʷ*äräffädä* chap (of cold chapping the skin)
ቁርፋዳ *q*ʷ*ärfadda* horny (hands)

ቀስ፡ አለ *qäss alä* slow down, be slow, do something slowly
ቀስ ፡ ብሎ lightly, softly, slowly
ቀስ ፡ በቀስ little by little, step by step, gradually, by degrees, slowly, gently
ቀስታ, in በቀስታ *bäqässəta* slowly, softly
[See also ቅስስ ፡ አለ]

ቄስ *qes* (pl. ቀሳውስት *qäsawəst*) priest (see ቀሰሰ)
ቅስና, see below

ቁስል *qusəl* wound, injury, lesion, sore (see ቁሰለ)
የቆላ ፡ ቁስል ulcer (external)
ቁስለኛ *qusläññä* wounded man, wounded, injured

ቁሰለ *q*ʷ*ässälä* be wounded, be injured, have a sore
አቁሰለ *aq*ʷ*ässälä* wound, injure, make sore
የቁሰለ *yäq*ʷ*ässälä* wounded, injured
ቁስል, see above

ቁስለኛ, see ቁስል

ቀሰመ *qässämä* gather nectar (of bees), acquire (knowledge), absorb (knowledge), be acquisitive (of ideas), assimilate (customs)
ወሬ ፡ ቀሰመ snoop

ቅስም *qəs(ə)m* physical stamina, power
ቅስሙን ፡ ሰበረው· fill with dismay, crush one's spirit, break the back of one's resistance

ቀሰሰ *qässäsä* be ordained priest, become a priest
[See ቄስ, ቀሲስ, ቅስና]

ቀሲስ *qäsis* presbyter (see ቀሰሰ)

ቅሰሰ ፡ አለ *qəsəss alä* be faint (noise); see ቀስ ፡ አለ
ቀሰስተኛ *qäsästäñña* low (voice)

ቀሰቀሰ *qäsäqqäsä* awaken, wake up, awake, arouse, stimulate (interest), activate, stir up, excite, inspire, provoke (incite), bring about
(ስሜትን ፡ ቀሰቀሰ excite)
ተቀሰቀሰ(በት) *täqäsäqqäsä(bbät)* recur (of disease)
ተንቀሳቀሰ *tänqäsaqqäsä* budge (vi.), move slightly, be animated
አንቀሳቀሰ *anqäsaqqäsä* stir, stimulate, animate (put into action), move (vt.), operate (a machine), maneuver, manipulate (a tractor), ruffle (the surface of a lake)
ተንቀሳቃሽ *tänqäsaqaš*movable(property)
እንቅስቃሴ, see below
የሚንቀሳቀስ ፡ ንብረት *yämminqäsaqqäs nəbrät* movable property
የማይንቀሳቀስ ፡ ንብረት *yämmayənqäsaqqäs nəbrät* immovables, realty, real estate, reserve funds

ቀሰቀሰ *qäsäqqäsä* search, rummage

ቄሰቄሰ *q"äsäqq"äsä* stir up the fire, poke (the fire), stoke
ጠብ ፡ ቄሰቄሰ provoke an argument

ቀስታ, see ቀስ ፡ አለ

ቀስት *qäst* bow, arrow
ቀስተ ፡ ዳመና rainbow

ቃሰተ *qassätä* breathe with difficulty, have asthma, moan
አቃሰተ *aqassätä* groan, moan
አስቃሰተ *asqassätä* make sigh

ቅስት *qəssət* arc, arch

ቅስና *qəssənna* ministry (of priest); see ቄስ
የቅስና priestly, pastoral (of priest)
ሥርዓተ ፡ ቅስና holy orders

ቀሠፈ *qässäfä* castigate
መቅሠፍት, see above

ቈሸሸ *q"äššäšä*, ቆሸሸ *qošša* (B) be filthy, be dirty, be soiled
አቈሸሸ *aq"äššäšä*, አቆሸሸ *aqošša* (vt.) dirty, soil, litter, stain
ቈሸሸ ፡ ያለ *q"äšäšš yalä* dingy, squalid, stained
ቆሻሻ *qošaša*, ቈሻሻ *qušaša* dirt, filth, trash, garbage, waste, rubbish, scum (of water), refuse, dirty, unclean, impure

*ቋሸሸ, አቋሸሸ *aq"aššäšä* show contempt, belittle
አንቋሸሸ *anq"aššäšä* show contempt, belittle, disdain, scorn

*ቃቃ, ተንቃቃ *tänqaqqa* creak (of stairs)

ቆቅ *qoq* partridge

ቀቀለ *qäqqälä* (B) boil in water, cook in water
ተቀቀለ *täqäqqälä* be boiled (meat)
ቅቅል *qəqqəl* boiled in water, cooked in water
ያልተቀቀለ *yaltäqäqqälä* raw (vegetables)

*ቋቋመ, ተቋቋመ, አቋቋመ, see ቆመ

ቀባ *qäbba* (B) anoint, paint (a house), spread (butter, honey), grease, smear (the wall, the hair)
(ሐሰት ፡ ቀባ slander, v.)
ተቀባ *täqäbba*, passive of the preceding; smear oneself with
ቀባባ *qäbabba* embroider (a story), embellish (a story)
ቅባ, see below

ቅቤ *qəbe* butter
ቅብ *qəb* finish (of surface)
ቅባት, see below

ቅባ ፡ ኑግ *qəba nug* nug oil (see ቀባ)

ቅቤ *qəbe* butter (see ቀባ)

ቆብ *qob* skull cap, hood, headgear
ቆብ ፡ ጫነ don the hood
የዓይን ፡ ቆብ eyelid

*ቀበለ, ተቀበለ *täqäbbälä* (B) accept, receive, greet (receive), meet (receive), welcome, grant (a request), approve, absorb (assimilate), admit (accept), embrace (a religion), say in refrain, join in a song or in cries of mourning
አቀበለ *aqäbbälä* hand, hand over, pass around, make to accept
አቀባበለ *aqqäbabbälä* cock (a gun)
ቅብብል *qəbəbbəl*, see እሽቅድድም
አቀባበል *aqqäbabäl* manner of receiving, welcome, reception
አቀባይ, see below
ተቀባይ, see below
ተቀባይነት, see below

ቀበሌ *qäbäle* district, area, precinct, section of city or country, region
የቀበሌ regional

ቀበረ *qäbbärä* bury, entomb
ቀብር *qäbər* burial, funeral
(የቀብር ፡ ሥነ ፡ ሥርዓት burial ceremony)
ቀባሪ *qäbari* one who attends a funeral, one who buries
መቃብር, see above

ቀበሮ *qäbäro* jackal, fox

ቀበቶ *qäbätto* belt of hide
አደጋ ፡ (የ)መከላከያ ፡ ቀበቶ safety belt, seat belt

ቁብታ *qubbəta* cupola

ቅባት *qəbat* ointment, grease, cream, lotion, lubricant, coating (see ቀባ)

ቀበኛ *qäbäññä*, in የመጽሐፍ፡ ቀበኛ bookworm, voracious reader

ቀባዥረ, see ቀባጅረ

ቀብድ *qäbd* down payment

ቀባጅረ *qäbaǧǧärä* ramble, talk nonsense, be delirious (see also ቀባዥረ)

ቀበጠ *qäbbäṭä* act heedlessly, disregard proprieties

ቀበጥ *qäbäṭ* brat

ቀባጠረ *qäbaṭṭärä* bluster
የቆጡን ፡ የባጡን ፡ ቀባጠረ ramble on, talk off the top of one's head

*ቃተ, አቃተ *aqatä* be difficult
አቃተ(ው) *aqatä(w)* find it hard, not be able to do
(ከ---አቃተው he failed to)

ቃታ *qata* asthma (see ቃተተ)
ቃታ ፡ ያዘኝ I have asthma, I am out of breath

ቀትር *qätər* noon, midday
ከቀትር ፡ በኋላ afternoon

ቃተተ *qattätä* gasp
አቃተተ *aqattätä* wheeze
ቃታ *qata* asthma

ቀና *qänna* be straight (road), be straightforward, be upright, be correct, be successful, be fortunate, prosper
(ይቅናህ *yəqnah* may it go well with you!, good luck!)
አቀና *aqänna* straighten, put straight, cause to prosper, raise (the head), unbend, settle (a country), colonize (a country)
ተቃና *täqanna* be straight, be straightened, be in order, succeed (be successful), turn out well, work out (vi.)
አቃና *aqqanna* straighten (a rod), straighten out, balance
ቀና ፡ አለ *qäna alä* straighten up (vi.), be uplifted, look up
ቀና ፡ አደረገ hold up (the head), lift up (one's eyes), hold erect

ቀና ፡ ብሎ ፡ ተቀመጠ sit up, sit up straight
ቀና ፡ ብሎ ፡ አየ look up
ቀና *qänna*, in መልክ ፡ ቀና handsome, good looking
(ሐሳበ ፡ ቀና straightforward, genuine)
ቅን, see below
ቀናነት, see below
ቅንነት, see ቅን
ቅኝ, see below
ቀኝ, see below
አቅኚ *aqñi*, in የአገር ፡ አቅኚ colonizer
መቃናት *mäqqanat*, in የዕድል ፡ መቃናት success
ያልተቃና *yaltäqanna* adverse (unfavorable)

ቀና *qänna* be envious, be jealous, be zealous, begrudge
ቅናት, see below
[See also ቀናኢ]

ቀን *qän* (pl. ቀናት *qänat*) day, date, daytime, weather
ቀን ፡ በቀን daily, day by day, day after day, in broad daylight
ቀን ፡ አለፈ(በት) be out of date
ቀን ፡ ወጣ(ለት) it has seen its day (see ወጣ)
ቀን ፡ አወጣ(ለት) put in the ascendant (see ወጣ)
ቀኑ ፡ የርሱ ፡ ነበር he was successful, he got the upper hand
የቀን daily (adj.)
(የ)ቀን ፡ መቁጠሪያ calendar (notebook); see ቈጠረ
የቀን ፡ አቈጣጠር calendar (counting of days); see ቈጠረ
ሁልቀን ፤ ሁሉ ፡ ቀን *hullu qän* daily
በቀን daily
በየቀኑ *bäyyäqänu* every day, day after day, day by day
ከቀን ፡ ቀን day after day
ከቀን ፡ ወደ ፡ ቀን by the day, from day to day
አንድ ፡ ቀን one of these days, some day
እኩለ ፡ ቀን noon, midday

ቈና *qunna* measure for grain (about 5 liters)

ቈና ፡ ቊና ፡ ተነፈሰ *qunna qunna tänäffäsä* pant, utter a sigh, breathe hard, puff

ቅኔ *qəne* sacred hymn, religious poetry (see *ቀኘ)
ቅኔ ፡ ማኅሌት outermost corridor of the church
የቅኔ ፡ ቤት *qəne* school
ባለ ፡ ቅኔ poet

ቅን *qən* earnest, sincere, candid, honest, veracious, dutiful (service); see ቀና be straight
ቅን ፡ ያልሆነ devious
ልበ ፡ ቅን sincere, upright
ቅንነት *qənənnät* sincerity, benevolence, veracity, constancy, good nature

ቀነሰ *qännäsä* (B) decrease (vt.), deduct, diminish, lessen, abate, reduce, lower (rent), subtract, dim (light), drop, vi. (of temperature), decline (vi.), be slashed (prices), fall off (of receipts)
(ክብደት ፡ ቀነሰ lose weight)
ተቀነሰ *täqännäsä* be reduced, fail (of health), diminish (vi.), decrease (vi.)
ቅነሳ *qənnäsa* decrease, diminution
(የጦር ፡ መሣሪያ ፡ ቅነሳ disarmament)
ቅናሽ *qənnaš* discount, rebate, deduction, reduction
የመቀነስ *yämäqännäs* minus, adj. (sign)

ቆንሲል *qonsil* consul

ቆንስላ *qonsəla* consulate

ቅናሽ, see ቀነሰ

ቋንቋ *q*ʷ*anq*ʷ*a* language, tongue, speech
የቋንቋ ፡ ዐዋቂ linguist (see ዐወቀ)
የእናት ፡ ቋንቋ native speech, native tongue

*ቀነቀነ, ተቀናቀነ *täqänaqqänä* be a rival

ተቀናቃኝ *täqänaqañ* rival, contender

*ቀነበረ, አቀናበረ *aqqänabbärä* interrelate, combine, organize (work), link, coordinate
ቀንበር, see below
ቅንብር *qənəbbər* coherence, coordination
አለመቀነባበር *alämäqqänäbabär* discord (in music)

ቀንበር *qänbär* yoke, burden (responsibility); see *ቀነበረ, ቀምበር

ቀንበጥ *qänbäṭ* twig, shoot

ቀነተ *qännätä* (B) harness up a beast of burden
መቀነት *mäqännät* belt, girdle

ቅናት *qənat* envy, jealousy (see ቀና be envious)

ቀናተኛ *qännatäñña* envious, jealous (see ቀና be envious)

ቀናነት *qännannät* simplicity (of a plan); see ቀና be straight

ቅንነት, see ቅን

ቀናኢ *qäna'i* zealot, zealous (see ቀና be envious)
ቅንአት *qən'at* zeal

ቀንድ *qänd* horn, antler
ቀንድ ፡ አውጣ *qänd awṭa* snail
የቀንድ horny
የቀንድ ፡ ከብት cattle, horned cattle
የአፍሪካ ፡ ቀንድ Horn of Africa
ቀንደኛ *qändäñña* horned, ringleader
የተንኰል ፡ ቀንደኛ ringleader

ቅንድብ *qəndəb* eyelash, eyebrow

*ቀነጀ, አቀናጀ *aqqänaǧǧä* borrow an ox to make up the pair needed for ploughing, yoke together oxen

ቆንጆ *qonǧo* pretty, beautiful, handsome
ቆንጆዎት *qonäǧaǧət* young girls
ተቆንጅና *qunǧənna* beauty

ቁንጃ *q"anǧa* hock

ቁንጅና *qunǧənna* beauty (see ቆንጆ)
የቁንጅና ፡ ሳሎን beauty parlor

*ቀነጣ, ተቀናጣ *täqänaṭṭa* dress well, be haughty, put on airs, flirt
ቁንጥ *qenṭ* fashion
ቁንጠኛ *qenṭäñña* stylish (clothing), braggart, boaster

ቁንጣ *q"anṭa* dry strips of meat

ቁነጠረ *q"änäṭṭärä* take a pinch (of roasted grain, etc.), pick up crumbs, peck
ተቁናጠረ *täq"änaṭṭärä* be fidgety

ቀነጠሰ *qänäṭṭäsä* string (beans)

ቀነጠበ *qänäṭṭäbä* cut off (a tip of a cigar, piece of meat)
ቅንጣቢ *qənəṭṭabi* a cutoff piece

ቅንጣት *qənṭat* grain taken separately, particle, a bit

*ቁነጠነጠ, ተቍነጠነጠ *täq"näṭännäṭä* wriggle (of child), twitch impatiently, fidget, get restless, be nervous
ቁንጥንጥ *qunəṭnəṭ* restless

ቁንጠኛ, see *ቀነጣ

ቁነጠጠ *q"änäṭṭäṭä* pinch, sting (of insect)
መቁነጠጫ *mäq"änṭäča* tongs

(የ)ቆንጠጳስጤ ፡ በዓል (*yä*)*qonṭäpäṣṭe bä'al* Pentecost (see also ጰንጠቆስጤ)

ቁንጫ *qunəčča* flea

ቁንጮ *qunčo* lock of hair on the shaved head of a child, tuft, crest of bird, elite
የሴት ፡ ቁንጮ ፡ ናት she is a model housewife

ቅንፍ *qənnəf* brackets, parentheses

ቀኝ *qäñ* right hand, right (side); see ቀና be straight
ቀኝ ፡ ኋላ ፡ ዙር about face!

ቀኛዝማች, see below

*ቀኘ, ተቀኘ *täqäññä* (B) compose a hymn
ቃኘ *qaññä* tune musical instruments
ተቅኔ religious poetry, sacred hymn

ቃኘ *qaññä* glance about, reconnoiter, scout (v.)
በዓይኑ ፡ ቃኘ scan
ቃኚ ፡ ጓድ *qaññ g^wadd* patrol
መቃኘት *mäqqaññät* reconnaissance

ቅኝ, in ቅኝ ፡ አገር *qəññ agär* colony (see ቀና, አገር)
ቅኝ ፡ ገዥ colonizer (see ገዛ)
ቅኝ፡ግዛት colony, settlement (colony)
ቅኝ ፡ ግዛት ፡ አደረገ colonize
የቅኝ ፡ አገዛዝ *yäqəññ aggäzaz* colonization, colonialism, colonial rule (see ገዛ)

ቀኛዝማች *qäññazmač* commander of the right (title of distinction); see ቀኝ, አዝማች

*ቀወለለ, ተንቀዋለለ *tänqäwallälä* roam, loiter, wander, fool around
ቀውላላ *qäwlalla* tall

*ቀወመ, ተቃወመ, see ቆመ

*ቀወሰ, ተቃወሰ *täqawwäsä* be confused, be intertwined, be interlaced, be at fault
አቃወሰ *aqqawwäsä* upset, mess up (plans), disorganize
ቀውስ *qäws* confusion

ቀዘቀዘ *qäzäqqäzä* cool (vi.), be cold (water), drop off (of business), be slow (of market), be lifeless (of town)
ቀዘቀዘ(ው) *qäzäqqäzä(w)* feel cold
አቀዘቀዘ *aqäzäqqäzä* cool (vt.), cool off, chill (vt.), depress (press down, lower), damp (enthusiasm), dampen (joy)
ቀዝቀዝ ፡ ያለ *qäzqäzz yalä* cool (adj.), soft (breeze), slack (business)
ቀዝቃዛ *qäzqazza* cold, adj. (water, food), cool, chilly, frigid (climate, reception)
ቅዝቃዜ *qəzəqqaze* cold (n.)
ግቀዝቀዝ, see above
የቀዘቀዘ *yäqäzäqqäzä* dead (of party), lacking luster

ቀዘነ *qäzzänä* have diarrhea, defecate
ቅዘን *qəzän* diarrhea

ቀዘዘ ፡ አለ *qäzäzz alä* feel dismal

ቀዘፈ *qäzzäfä* row, paddle
መቅዘፊያ *mäqzäfiya* paddle, oar, rudder

ቃዠ *qažžä* have a nightmare, rave, see things
አቃዠ(ው) *aqqažžä(w)* become delirious, have a nightmare
ቅዠት *qəžät* nightmare

ቀይ *qäyy* red, reddish, light complexioned (Europeans); see ቀላ
ቀይ ፡ መስቀል Red Cross
ቀይ ፡ ሥር radish
ቀይ ፡ ሽንኩርት onion

ቆየ *q^wäyyä, ቆየ qoyyä* (B) last, be late, wait, await, linger, stay, remain (stay)
አቆየ *aqoyyä* delay, detain, make wait, keep waiting, keep in (detain), spare (put aside), preserve
ቆይቶ *qoyyəto* late, later, a little later, for a while
(ቆይተን ፡ ገባን we arrived late; ሲሄድ ፡ ቆይቶ walking on for a while)
ቆይታ, see below
መቆያ *mäqoyya* snack
የቆየ *yäqoyyä* long-standing, hardened (criminal), old (food, model, history), ancient
(ሲሠራበት ፡ የቆየ *sissärrabbät yäqoyyä* which was in use for quite a while)

*ተቀየመ, ተቀየመ *täqäyyämä* (B) harbor desire for revenge, resent, take offense, hold a grudge
አስቀየመ *asqäyyämä* offend, hurt one's feelings, scandalize

አስቀያሚ *asqäyyami* grotesque, ugly, offensive
ቅያሜ *qəyyame* grudge, rancor, resentment, ill-feeling, revenge
ቂም, see above

ቀየረ *qäyyärä* (B) change (shirt, residence, etc.), move (from the place of residence), relieve (change)
አቀያየረ *aqqäyayyärä* interchange (vt.), rotate
ተቀያሪ *täqäyyari* relief (release from a post)

ቀየሰ *qäyyäsä* (B) measure land, make a survey of land, outline
ቅየሳ *qəyyäsa* survey (measurement)
ቀያሽ *qäyyaš* surveyor
አቀያየሰ *aqqäyayäs* layout

ቆይታ *qoyyəta* secret conference, huddle (see ቆየ)

ቀየደ *qäyyädä* (B) tie, entangle, hobble

ቀየጠ *qäyyäṭä* (B) blend (vt.), compound (mix)
ቅይጥ *qəyyəṭ* blend, alloy, heterogeneous

ቀዳ *qädda* draw (water), pour, drip (water from a spring); imitate, copy, mimic, reproduce, record (on tape)
(ወሬ ፡ ቀዳ gossip, v.)
ቅጂ ፤ ቅጅ, see below
ቅዳ, see below

ቅዳ *qəda*, in ደም ፡ ቅዳ artery (see ቀዳ)

ቆዳ *qoda* skin, raw hide, leather, pelt, peel (of orange)
ቆዳማ *qodamma* leathery

ቀደመ *qäddämä* precede, advance, be first, be ahead of, go ahead, be anterior, come before, be in advance, lead (be first), anticipate (do in advance), be fast (of watch)
ተቀደመ *täqäddämä* be put before, be put in front
አስቀደመ *asqäddämä* anticipate, cause to precede

ቀደም ፡ አለ *qädämm alä* be early, come early
ቀደም ፡ ያለ *qädämm yalä* prior, previous, former, early (adj.)
ቀደም ፡ አደረገ *qädämm adärrägä* advance (vt.), make earlier
ቀደም ፡ ሲል *qädämm sil* previously, before
ቀደም ፡ ብሎ *qädämm bəlo* earlier, in advance, sooner, previously, ahead of time, prior to, in front
ቀደም *qäddäm*, in በቀደም ፡ ዕለት the other day
ቀዳሚ *qädami* preceding, previous, primary
ቀድሞ *qädmo* formerly, before, ahead of, previously, early times
(በቀድሞ ፡ ዘመን once, in former days)
(የቀድሞ earlier, former)
ቅዳሜ, see below
ቅድም *qəddəm* some time ago, earlier, a little while ago (see also እያት)
(በ)ቅደም ፡ ተከተል (*bä*)*qəddäm täkkätäl* in proper order, in sequence, one after the other
ቀደምትነት *qäddämtənnät* priority
ቀዳሚነት *qädaminnät* precedence, lead, priority
ቀዳማዊ, see below
ቀዳማይ, see below
ቅድሚያ, see below
ተቀዳሚ *täqäddami* first (in rank)
ተቀዳሚነት *täqäddaminnät* priority, precedence
መቅደም, see above
አስቀድሞ *asqäddəmo* beforehand, in advance, previously, already
(ከሁሉ ፡ አስቀድሞ first of all)
[See also ተሽቀዳደመ]

ቅዳሜ *qədame* Saturday, Sabbath (see ቀደመ)

ቀዳማዊ *qädamawi* First (in the title of a king); see ቀደመ

ቀዳማይ *qädamay* First (in the title of a king), pommel (see ቀደመ)

ቅድሚያ *qədmiya* precedence (see ቀደመ)
በቅድሚያ *bäqədmiya* ahead, in advance
በቅድሚያ ፡ ሰጠ advance (money)
የቅድሚያ ፡ መንገድ right of way

ቀደሰ *qäddäsä* (B) sing Mass, celebrate Mass, sanctify
ተቀደሰ *täqäddäsä* be hallowed
አስቀደሰ *asqäddäsä* worship, attend Mass
ቅዳሴ, see below
ቅዱስ *qəddus* (pl. ቅዱሳን *qəddusan*, fem. sg. ቅድስት *qəddəst*) saint, holy, blessed, sacred
(ቅዱስ ፡ ዮሐንስ *qəddus yohannəs* St. John's Day, New Year)
(መጽሐፍ ፡ ቅዱስ Bible)
ቅድስተ ፡ ቅዱሳን *qəddəstä qəddusan* holy of holies
ቅድስና *qəddəsənna* piety, righteousness
ቅዱስነት *qəddusənnät* sanctity, holiness
መቅደስ *mäqdäs* sanctuary
(ቤተ ፡ መቅደስ temple)
የተቀደሰ *yätäqäddäsä* sacred, venerable

ቅዳሴ *qəddase* church service, Mass, liturgy (see ቀደሰ)
ቅዳሴ ፡ ወጡ the Mass is over
ቅዳሴ ፡ ገቡ celebrate Mass

ቀደደ *qäddädä* tear (vt.), tear open, tear up, slit, cut open, rip (cloth), make a hole in
(ጕሀ ፡ ሲቀድ *gʷäh siqädd* at dawn)
ተቀደደ *täqäddädä* tear (vi.)
ቀዶ ፡ ጥገና *qäddo ṭəggäna* operation, surgery
ቀዶ ፡ ጥገና ፡ አደረገ operate (perform surgery)
ቀዶ ፡ ጠጋኝ ፡ ሐኪም *qäddo ṭäggañ hakim* surgeon
ቀዳዳ *qädada* tear (n.), opening, hole, slit, leak, loophole, gap (in a hedge), eye (of a needle)
የቁልፍ ፡ ቀዳዳ keyhole

ቅጂ *qəǧǧi*, ቅጅ *qəǧǧ* copy, imitation, reproduction, print (copy of a painting); see ቀዳ
ሁለት ፡ ቅጅ duplicate

ቋጮሜ *qʷagʷme* intercalary month (5-10 September); see also ጳጉሜ

ቀጣ *qäṭṭa* punish, penalize, chastise, discipline, impose a fine, correct (punish)
ተቀጣ *täqäṭṭa* be punished, be penalized, receive punishment
ቃጣ *qaṭṭa* threaten (make the movement of hitting), raise a hand against someone, make as if, brandish, feint, be about to
ቅጣት, see below
መቀጫ *mäqqäṣa*, መቀጮ *mäqqäṣo* penalty, fine

ቀጥ ፡ አለ *qäṭṭ alä* be straight (line), stand straight, be perpendicular, be upright, be steep (stair, hill), be bold (cliff)
ቀጥ ፡ ብሎ *qäṭṭ bəlo* straight (adv.)
ቅጥ, see below
ቀጥታ, see below

ቁጡ, see *ቈጣ

ቁጣ *quṭṭa* anger, wrath (see *ቈጣ)
ቁጠኛ *quṭṭäññä* quick-tempered
የቁጣ *yäquṭṭa* angry

ቂጣ *qiṭṭa* unleavened bread

ቂጥ *qiṭ* buttock, anus

ቅጥ *qəṭ* arrangement, order, rule (see ቀጥ ፡ አለ)
ቅጥ ፡ አጣ be disorderly, be abnormal, be in disarray
ቅጥ ፡ ያጣ abnormal, disorderly (see አጣ)
ቅጥ ፡ አሳጣ clutter, derange (see አጣ)
ቅጥ ፡ የሌለው shapeless
መላ ፡ ቅጡን ፡ አጣ go haywire, go berserk
መላ ፡ ቅጡ ፡ ጠፋው he did not know what to do, he was at a loss
በቅጡ *bäqəṭu* properly, correctly

ያለ ፡ ቅጥ tremendously, greatly, infinitely, grossly, immoderately, immeasurably

ቆጥ *qoṭ* loft, perch
የቆጡን ፡ የባጡን ፡ ቀባጠረ ramble on, talk off the top of one's head

*ቁጣ, ተቆጣ *täqʷäṭṭa* be (become) angry, lose one's temper, erupt (of skin), be irritable (of skin)
አስቆጣ *asqʷäṭṭa* anger (vt.), enrage, irritate (the skin)
ቁጡ *quṭṭu* enraged, ill-tempered, angry, quick (temper), sensitive(skin)
ቁጣ, see below
መቆጣት *mäqqʷäṭat* eruption (of skin)
የሚያስቆጣ *yämmiyasqʷäṭṭa* inflammatory

ቀጠለ *qäṭṭälä* (B) proceed, go on, continue, join, add, follow, resume, carry on, persist, connect (the telephone)
ቀጥሎ *qäṭṭəlo* next (adv.), afterwards, later on, subsequently, then
(ከ - - - ቀጥሎ next to)
ቀጥሎ ፡ ያለው *qäṭṭəlo yalläw* adjacent
ቅጣይ, see below
ቅጥያ, see below
ተቀጥያ, see below
የሚቀጥል *yämmiqäṭṭəl* next, following, adjoining
የተቀጣጠለ *yätäqäṭaṭṭälä* cursive (script)

*ቃጠለ, ተቃጠለ *täqaṭṭälä* burn (vi.), be on fire (of house), burn oneself, be destroyed by fire, burn down, burn out (of light bulb), blow out (of fuse)
አቃጠለ *aqqaṭṭälä* set fire to, set on fire, burn (vt.), burn down (vt.), scorch, bite (of pepper), smart (of alcohol)
ተቀጣጠለ *täqäṭaṭṭälä* be on fire, burn, catch fire, be aflame, light (vi., of wood)
አቀጣጠለ *aqqäṭaṭṭälä* ignite, vt. (twigs), light a cigarette, set fire to
ቃጠሎ *qaṭälo* fire, blaze
ማቀጣጠያ, see above
የማይቃጠል *yämmayəqqaṭṭäl* incombustible

ቅጠል *qəṭäl* leaf, foliage
ቅጠል ፡ አወጣ send out leaves (see ወጣ)
ቅጠላ ፡ ቅጠል *qəṭäla qəṭäl* vegetables, herbs
አህል ፡ ቅጠል ፡ አይልም it tastes flat (of food)

ቄጠማ *qeṭäma* reed

ቀጠረ *qäṭṭärä* employ, engage (a servant), hire (a worker); give an appointment, adjourn (put off)
ተቀጠረ *täqäṭṭärä* be hired, take service with, have an engagement, be put off (by having another date set for the meeting)
ቀጠሮ, see below
ቀጣሪ *qäṭari* employer
ቅጥር, see below

ቀጠረ *qäṭṭärä* encircle, make a fence around
ቅጥር, see below

ቀጠሮ *qäṭäro* appointment (date), engagement (appointment), hearing (in court); see ቀጠረ employ
ቀጠሮ ፡ አከበረ keep an appointment (see ከበረ)
ቀጠሮ ፡ አፈረሰ not keep an appointment (see ፈረሰ)
በቀጠሮ ፡ አቆየ hold in abeyance (see ቆየ)

ቁጥር *quṭər* number, figure (number), numeral, arithmetic (see ቈጠረ)
ቁጥር ፡ ስፍር ፡ የሌለው innumerable
ቁጥር ፡ የሌለው countless, innumerable
ሙሉ ፡ ቁጥር even number
መደበኛ ፡ ቁጥር ordinal number
ብዙ ፡ ቁጥር plural
ተራ ፡ ቁጥር cardinal number
ነጠላ ፡ ቁጥር singular (in grammar)

የስልክ ፡ ቁጥር *yäsälk quṭər* telephone number
ጕደሎ ፡ ቁጥር odd number
በ + verb + ቁጥር each time that, every time (conj.), whenever

ቅጥር *qəṭər* encircled, enclosure, compound (see ቀጠረ encircle)
ቅጥር ፡ ግቢ compound

ቅጥር *qəṭər* hired (see ቀጠረ employ)
ቅጥር ፡ ወታደር mercenary

ቈጠረ *qʷäṭṭärä* count (vt.), reckon, enumerate, number, calculate, regard (consider), rank
(ሰዓት ፡ ቈጠረ tell time)
(ሰዓት ፡ ቈጣሪ *sä'at qʷäṭari* hour hand)
(ፊደል ፡ ቈጠረ master the alphabet)
ተቈጠረ *täqʷäṭṭärä*, passive of the preceding; be branded (considered), amount (be equivalent)
ተቈጣጠረ *täqʷäṭaṭṭärä* control, keep track of, supervise, inspect, oversee, regulate (control), handle (control)
ቁጥር, see above
ቈጠራ, see below
ቁጥጥር, see below
ተቈጣጣሪ *täqʷäṭaṭari* inspector, controller, supervisor, superintendent, overseer, auditor (who examines the accounts)
ተቈጣጣሪነት *täqʷäṭaṭarinnät* direction (supervision)
መቀጠሪያ, see above
መቈጣጠር *mäqqʷäṭaṭär* surveillance
መቈጣጠሪያ *mäqqʷäṭaṭäriya* check (control), valve
አቈጣጠር, see below

ቈጠራ *qʷäṭära* count (n.); see ቈጠረ
ኮከብ ፡ ቈጠራ astrology
የሕዝብ ፡ ቈጠራ census

ቋጠረ *qʷaṭṭärä* make a knot, knot, tie (a knot)
ምስጢር ፡ ቋጠረ keep a secret, be discreet
ውኃ ፡ ቋጠረ form blisters
ግምባር ፡ ቋጠረ frown (v.)
ፊት ፡ ቋጠረ frown (v.)
ቋጠሮ *qʷaṭäro* knot (n.)
መቋጠር *mäqʷaṭär* furrow (of brow)
የተቋጠረ ፡ ውኃ *yätäqʷaṭṭärä wəha* puddle

ቅጥራን *qəṭran* tar
በቅጥራን ፡ መረገ caulk

ቀጠቀጠ *qäṭäqqäṭä* beat repeatedly, castrate by crushing the testicles, crush, pulverize, powder, hammer, pound, forge
ቀጥቃጭ *qäṭqač* blacksmith

*ቀጠቀጠ, ተንቀጠቀጠ *tänqäṭäqqäṭä* shiver, tremble, quake, shudder, vibrate, shake (vi.), be unsteady (of hand), wobble (of steering wheel), be convulsed (with pain)
አንቀጠቀጠ *anqäṭäqqäṭä*, causative of the preceding; shake (vt.)
አንቀጠቀጠ(ው) *anqäṭäqqäṭä(w)* shiver (v.)
መንቀጥቀጥ, see above
እንቅጥቃጤ *ənqəṭəqqaṭe* trembling, shudder

ቁጥቋጦ *quṭqʷaṭo* shrub, bush, underbrush, undergrowth (see ቈጠቈጠ)
የቁጥቋጦ ፡ አጥር hedge

ቈጠቈጠ *qʷäṭäqqʷäṭä* smart (of a bee sting or salt on wound), prune, lop off branches
አቈጠቈጠ *aqʷäṭäqqʷäṭä* sprout new leaves, send out fresh shoots
ቁጥቋጦ, see above

ቈጥቋጣ *qʷäṭqʷaṭṭa* parsimonious, tightfisted, stingy

ቀጥቃጭ *qäṭqač* blacksmith (see ቀጠቀጠ)

ቈጠበ *qʷäṭṭäbä* (B) be economical, economize, be thrifty, save (money, strength), spare (efforts), lay aside
(ከ) - - - - ተቈጠበ (*kä*) - - - *täqʷäṭṭäbä* abstain, refrain

ቁጣቢ *q"ăṭṭabi* economical, thrifty, saving (adj.), frugal (saving)
ቁጠባ *quṭṭāba* economy, saving (n.)
(በቁጠባ sparingly)
ያልተቆጠበ *yaltăq"ăṭṭābă* unsparing (effort), constant, all-out (effort)

ቀጥታ *qăṭṭəta* straight, direct (see ቀጥ ፡ አለ)
በቀጥታ directly, straight ahead
ቀጥተኛ *qăṭṭətăñña* direct, straight (answer), straightforward

ቅጣት *qəṭat* punishment, penalty, fine (see ቀጣ)
የቅጣት *yăqəṭat* disciplinary
የሞት ፡ ቅጣት death penalty

ቀጠነ *qăṭṭănă* slim down, be thin, be fine
አቀጠነ *aqăṭṭănă* make slim, dilute with water, weaken (tea), adulterate (beer with water)
ቀጭን, see below

ቂጥኝ *qiṭṭəñ* syphilis

ቋጥኝ *q"aṭəññ* rock, boulder

ቅጣይ *qəṭṭay* epilogue (see ቀጠለ)

ቅጥያ *qəṭṭəyya* annex, extension (of a house), addition (to a building); see ቀጠለ
የቅጥያ additional

ቀጠጠ *qăṭṭăṭă* cut (grass, bushes), shear (sheep)
አስቀጠጠ *asqăṭṭăṭă* set one's teeth on edge (of scraping on a blackboard)

ቁጢጥ ፡ አለ *quṭiṭṭ ală* squat

ቁጥጥር *quṭəṭṭər* supervision, discipline, control (see ቆጠረ)
ያለ ፡ ቁጥጥር freely

ቀጠፈ *qăṭṭăfă* pick (flowers, leaves), pluck (fruit)

ቀጣፊ *qăṭafi* swindler, cheat, rogue, rascal
ቅጥፈት *qəṭfăt* cheating

ቀጨ *qăčča* cut, cut down (grass), nip (of frost nipping flowers), cut short (see also *ቀጨጨ)
ተቀጨ *tăqăčča* be struck down (by illness), strain oneself

ቁጭ ፡ አለ *qučč ală* sit down, settle down
ቁጭ ፡ ብሎ *qučč bəlo* merely

ቃጫ *qaččа* fiber, sisal, jute

ቈጨ(ው) *q"ăčča(w)* begrudge (money), feel chagrined

*ቃጨለ, ተቃጨለ *tăqaččălă* clank
አቃጨለ *aqqaččălă* clink
ተንቃጨለ *tănqaččălă* tinkle
አንቃጨለ *anqaččălă* jingle, vt. (keys), ring a small bell
መቃጨል *măqqačăl* jingle (n.)
ቃጭል *qačəl* small bell
[See also *ቀጨለጨለ]

*ቀጨለጨለ, ተቀጨለጨለ *tăqčălăčča* jingle, vi. (of bells), clink, vi. (of coins); see also *ቃጨለ
የሚቀጨለጨል ፡ መጫወቻ *yămmiqčălăčča măčča wăča* rattle (toy);

ቀጨቀጨ *qăčăqqăčă* break with the teeth, shake something while holding it in the teeth (e.g. dog)
ተንቀጫቀጨ *tănqăčaqqăčă* chatter (of teeth)

ቀጭን *qăčča* thin (ribbon, man, voice), slender, skinny, fine (point), narrow (lane), lean, high (voice), tenuous (web), weak (tea); see ቀጠነ
ቀጭኔ *qăččəne* giraffe

*ቀጨጨ, አቀጨጨ *aqăččăčă* stunt (plants), constrain the growth (see also ቀጨ)
ቀጫጫ *qăčača* scrubby (tree)
ያልቀጨጨ *yalqăččăčă* fleshy (peach)

ቅጽ *qəṣ* volume (book)
የመሳፈሪያ ፡ ቅጽ *yămässafăriya qəṣ* boarding pass (see ሰፈረ)

ቅጽል *qəṣṣəl* adjective
የቅጽል ፡ ስም nickname, epithet

ቅጽበት *qəṣbät* wink (n.)
ከመቅጽበት *kämäqəṣbät* a split second, in a flash, in a moment

ቀፎ *qäfo* hive, beehive
ቀፎ ፡ ነው be hollow

ቋፍ *qʷaf*, in በቋፍ ፡ ላይ ፡ ነው come to a head

ቈፈረ *qʷäffärä* (B) dig, excavate
ቈፍሮ ፡ አወጣ *qʷäffəro awäṭṭa* dig up, excavate, exhume (see ወጣ)
ቁፈራ *quffära* excavation
መቈፈሪያ *mäqʷäffäriya* pickaxe

ቀፈፈ *qäffäfä* trim the edge with hide

ቀፈፈ *qäffäfä* beg from door to door
ቀፋፊ *qäfafi* vagrant

ቀፈፈ(ው) *qäffäfä(w)* feel repulsion for, feel miserable, feel uneasy, feel gloomy
ቅፍፍ ፡ አለ(ው) *qəfəff alä(w)* look glum
ቀፋፊ *qäfafi* repulsive, gloomy (day), cheerless, dreary, dismal, bleak (weather)
የቀፈፈ *yäqäffäfä* nasty

በ

በ *bä* with (by means of), in, on, by, at, against, through, on the occasion of, due to
በ + perfect + ጊዜ when

ብ + (simple imperfect) when, if
ብ + imperfect + ም ፡ እንኳ(ን) in spite of, although, even though
ብ + imperfect + (ቅሉ) though
[See also ቁጥር]

ቡሆ *buho* fermented dough to make bread (see ቦካ, ቡሀቃ, ቦኻቃ)

ባህል *bahəl* culture, tradition, convention, custom
የባህል cultural, traditional
ባህላዊ ፡ ዘፈን *bahlawi zäfän* folk song

ባሕር *bahər* sea
ባሕር ፡ ማዶ overseas
የባሕር marine (adj.), maritime
የባሕር ፡ ኀይል navy
የባሕር ፡ ኀይል ፡ ዋና ፡ አዛዥ admiral
የባሕር ፡ ሰላጤ bay, gulf
የባሕር ፡ ወሽመጥ channel
(የ)ባሕር ፡ ዛፍ eucalyptus
ሐይቀ ፡ ባሕር lagoon

ብሔር *bəher*, in ፍትሐ ፡ ብሔር civil code
የፍትሐ ፡ ብሔር ፡ ሕግ civil code, civil law
[See ብሔራዊ]

ብሔራዊ *bəherawi* territorial (army), national (adj.), nationalist (adj.); see ብሔር
ብሔራዊ ፡ ስሜት nationalism
ብሔራዊ ፡ በዓል national holiday
ብሔራዊ ፡ ጦር militia

ባሕሪይ *bahriy* nature (human), character, temperament, essence, personality, trait, attribute, characteristic (n.), disposition (nature)

ቡሀቃ *buhaqa* kneading trough
(from ቡሆ ፡ እቃ; see also ቦኻቃ)

ባሕታዊ *bahtawi* anchorite, hermit
ብሕትውና *bəhtəwənna* celibacy

በላ *bälla* eat, consume
ተበላ *täbälla* be eaten, wear away (vi.), corrode
አበላ *abälla* feed, give to eat, provide food
አብላላ *ablalla* study a problem thoroughly so a solution can be found
በል *bäll*, in ሥጋ ፡ በል carnivorous, carnivore